TRÜBNER'S COLLECTION

OF

SIMPLIFIED GRAMMARS

OF THE PRINCIPAL

ASIATIC AND EUROPEAN LANGUAGES,

EDITED BY DR. R. ROST.

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HINDŪSTĀNĪ, PERSIAN AND ARABIC,

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SIMPLIFIED GRAMMAR

OF

HINDŪSTĀNĪ, PERSIAN

AND

ARABIC.

ΒY

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PREFACE.

THE object of this Collection of Grammars is to provide the learner with a concise but practical introduction to the various languages, and at the same time to furnish students of comparative philology with a clear and comprehensive view of their structure. The attempt to adapt the somewhat cumbrous grammatical system of the Greek and Latin to every other tongue has introduced a great deal of unnecessary difficulty into the study of languages. Instead of analyzing existing locutions and endeavouring to discover the principles which regulate them, writers of grammars have for the most part constructed a framework of rules on the old lines and tried to make the language of which they were treating fit into it. Where this proves impossible the difficulty is met by lists of exceptions and irregular forms, thus burdening the pupil's mind with a mass of details of which he can make no practical use.

In these grammars the subject is viewed from a different standpoint: the structure of each language is carefully examined, and the principles which underlie it are carefully explained; while apparent discrepancies and so-called irregularities are shown to be only natural euphonic and other changes. All technical terms are excluded unless their meaning and application is self-evident; no arbitrary rules are admitted; the old classification into declensions, conjugations, etc., and even the usual paradigms and tables, are omitted. Thus reduced to the simplest principles, the Accidence and Syntax can be thoroughly comprehended by the student on one perusal, and a few hours diligent study will enable him to analyze any sentence in the language.

The present volume is specially adapted for the requirements of Candidates for the Indian Civil Service and for the various Military and Civil Examinations in India. It will also be found an indispensable help to all who are commencing the study of Oriental languages.

It forms the first of a collection of Simplified Grammars, each containing either one or a group of two or three cognate languages, according to circumstances. The first volume consists of Hindūstānī, Persian and Arabic, the latter, though not belonging to the same family as the other two, is included because of the numerous words and locutions which these borrow from it. This

volume will be followed by Grammars of the Keltic and Slavonic languages and dialects, also of Modern Greek, of Sanscrit, Pali, Burmese, Siamese, Malay, Chinese, and Japanese,—likewise of Grammars of the most important vernaculars of Modern India. The Keltic section will contain Welsh, Gaelic, Irish, and Breton; the Slavonic section will comprise Russian, Polish, Bohemian, Bulgarian; and the Scandinavian section Icelandic, Danish, Swedish, and Norwegian. A volume on Anglo-Saxon is also in course of preparation. The Editor and Publishers, by the selection of the most competent scholars for the work, and by the greatest care in the production, hope to render this series of the utmost practical utility both to linguistic students and comparative philologists.

E. H. P.

LONDON, DECEMBER, 1881.

HINDŪSTĀNĪ;

PERSIAN, AND ARABIC GRAMMAR

SIMPLIFIED.

HINDŪSTĀNĪ.

THE ALPHABET.

The Persian-Hindustani alphabet is a modification of the Arabic. It is written from right to left.

PRONUNCIATION.

NAME. EQUIVALENT.

1	Alif,	$a,e,i,o,\mathrm{or}u$	This is the spiritus lenis of the Greek, a			
			mere prop to rest an initial vowel on.			
بَ	Ве,	b)	A or the Title of the			
پ	Рв,	$\left. egin{array}{c} b \\ p \end{array} ight\}$	As in English.			
ت	Te,	t	f A soft dental t like the Italian.			
ٿ	Ta,	ţ	A hard palatal t.			
ث	Şθ,	§)				
3	Jīm, Che	j	As in English.			
_	Che	ch)				

N	AME.	EQUIVALENT.	PRONUNCIATION.
د	Dal,	đ	A soft dental d as in Italian.
ڐ	Dal,	d	A hard palatal d.
ن	Zāī,	<u>z</u>	As in English.
ر	$R_{\theta_{g}}$	r	A distinctly pronounced r .
<u>۔</u> ڙ	Ŗa,	r	A hard palatal r .
ز	Z_{θ} ,	s	As z in English.
ĵ	Zhe,	яħ	Like the French j in jour, or our s in pleasure.
س	Sīn,	8	,
_ ش	Shīn,	sħ	As in English.
ص	Sād,	ន្)
ض	Zād,	z.	As s in English.
ط	<u>Т</u> ов,	<u>t</u>	Properly pronounced with the tongue full against the front part of the palate, but
ظ	<u>Z</u> 0в,	z.	ordinarily pronounced like and j.
٤	Ain,	å, etc.	A guttural sound only heard in Arabic: in India it is not often pronounced.
غ	<u>Gh</u> ain,	gh	A guttural sound something like the French r grasseyé.
ف	Fв,	f	As in English.
ق	Ķāf,	ķ	A very guttural k, like ck in thick, only much stronger.

18	TAME.	EQUIVALENT.	PRONUNCIATION.	
ن	Nūn,	92	As in English, but sometimes nasal at the	
			end of a syllable, when it sounds like	
			the French n in bon ; before b or f it	
			is sounded as m .	
و	Wāw,	\boldsymbol{w}	Nearly as in English, but a little in-	
			clined to v.	
	II e	ħ	As in English.	
ی	Ye	\boldsymbol{y}	As in English.	

These are joined to the preceding letter by prefixing a small curve or stroke, and to the following letter by removing the curve with which they all but alif end: thus

DETACHED.	INITIAL.	MEDIAL.	FINAL.
ب	د	*	<u> </u>
ى ن	3	*	ن دو
τ	~	S	E
ص	ص	**	ص
ع	ع	*	₹
ف ق			ف ق
ک	٤	ک	ک
J	1	ŗ	J
۴	~	*	4
ď	\$	€ -	a y

ن و ر if deprived of the curve would become unrecognizable; hence they do not join to the left.

The above letters are all consonants.

The vowels are g u (as in bull), and c a (pronounced like u in but), both written above the letter; and c u written below the letter.

Combined with (a, y, and y, these become <math>(aa), (\bar{a}) , $(\bar{a$

No word can commence with a vowel in the Arabic character: if it does the vowel is introduced by alif \(\frac{1}{2}\).

When a syllable begins with a vowel, the mark = hamzeh is used to introduce it.

But this hamzeh being written above the line requires a prop: this in the case of a is 1, in the case of u it is g, and in the case of i it is g, only that in the initial form this last is distinguished from the ordinary g by losing its dots: e.g. where g is g in g if g is g if g is g if g if

If the first letter of an Arabic word be a sibilant or liquid

[&]quot; Tashdīd doubles the letter it is placed over.

Sukūn shows that the letter it is placed over has no vowel.

Waşlah is only used over an initial alif in an Arabic word, or over the Arabic article J al, and shows that it is elided.

Maddah is placed over an initial alif and shows that it should be pronounced long, as UT ana, "to come."

the article ال is elided before it and the consonant itself doubled, as عَبُدُ ٱللّه "common people," عَبُدُ ٱللّه "Abdu-llāh, "Abdullah" (the servant of Allah).

THE ACCIDENCE.

Accidence teaches us the modifications of which words are capable in order to express the various accidental circumstances of person, gender, number, time and place. Such modifications are called inflections, and extend to verbs and nouns alike.

INFLECTION.

The following are the only inflections used:

 $\int \bar{a}$ at the end of a word shows that it is masculine.

i \bar{a} when further inflected becomes \underline{c} \dot{e} .

The affixes \underline{c} \dot{e} in nouns and $\underline{c}\dot{n}$ in verbs express the masculine plural; when they are further inflected they become $0\dot{n}$.

أرياً ān or ياري iyān express the feminine plural.

Where words end in a consonant the change of \ to \cup and

cannot take place, for the simple reason that there is no \ to change.

But they can and do add ;; as

Cases of Nouns.

The cases of nouns are made by adding the following particles, called post-positions:

V kā expressing genitive case or a dependent relation.

\$ ko for the objective case.

ine for the agent.

These will be explained later on in the syntax.

ه سے ، 86 for the instrumental or ablative case.

men locative "in."

", par " "on."

"tak ,, "up to."

and the prefix (a) ai for the vocative.

PRONOUNS.

The pronouns are:

main, I. تو tu or تي tain, thou. تي tu or مين tain, thou.

In these Is a hārā or āra is substituted for & kā to express the genitive; as

همارا hamārā, of us. tumhārā, of you

and تين become مين become مين tujh in their in-

The other pronouns are formed as follows:

The syllable y is at the beginning expresses the near demonstrative.

In their formatives, i.e. the form assumed by them before a post-position, وين بنه بنه بنه بنه الله الله لا يه kis. So, too, وحو jo, he who, and سو so, its correlative, make jis and tis.

The reflexive pronouns are: اپنا genitive apnā, objective آپ کو āp ko, etc.), "self," and تئین taīn, "self," undeclined. (پنه āp sometimes means "your honour;" its genitive is then آپ آه آه آپ کا āp kā).

Post-positions.

The relation which is expressed in other languages by a preposition, "putting something before a word," is in Hindustānī expressed by a post-position, "putting something after it." These are first the signs of the cases already given, the rest are merely nouns of time or place in their inflected form without of or place; e.g. when the wake, "That time" = "then;" mard kā jihat, "In the direction of the man." Tihat being feminine, the kā becomes kī to agree with it. This concord is always observed.

GENDER.

Words necessarily implying females are feminine. We have seen that a feminine is made from a masculine in \bar{a} by turning it into $\bar{\imath}$ (p. 5). Other feminine terminations are ish, and these are t, and these are mostly foreign words, where the letter which would otherwise

show the word to be feminine belongs to the root, as the Arabic wakt, "time," which is masculine.

All Arabic words of the form "issault taf'īl," are feminine. Some words are arbitrary in their gender, just as in English a ship is feminine. These must be learnt by practice. Words not included in the above categories are masculine.

COMPARISON.

Sometimes, for greater clearness, the word siyādeh, "more," is used;" or the Persian comparative, as bih-tar, "better," may be introduced.

The superlative is made by adding سبب sab, "all," as التكون سي sab larkon se achchhā, "Best of all the boys."

NUMERALS.

The numerical figures are 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 o They are written from left to right as with us, and are combined in the same way as our own; e.g. 100F=1884.

The Numerals in Hindustānī are not easy to learn, as they seem to have a different form for each number up to a hundred. This difference is, however, only apparent, as in their original

¹ See the Section on Arabic Grammar.

form they are as regular as our own. Without, however, going into the philological question, I will show how they may be approximately ranged like the English numerals.

First we have the digits 1 to 10, closely resembling those of other Aryan languages.

Then the "teens," represented by āra.

Then the "tys," represented by is.

At 40 the tys become irregular, and we must learn more, namely, الله قع for the "ty" of 50, علم الله ath for that of 60, الله attar for that of 70, المدى assī for that of 80, and نوى nave for that of 90.

19, 29, etc., up to 79, are expressed by 20-1, 30-1, and so on.

on.			teen ārah
1	ایک ا ه.	11	اگاره igārah. giyārah. گياره
	ى. do.	12	باره bārah, be-ārah (be, cf. Latin bis).
3	تين $tar{\imath}n$.	13	تير terah.
4	جار chār.	14	چودرة chaudrah.
5	pānch ch	15	پندره pandrah.
6	e chha.	16	سولة solah.
7	سات sāt.	17	سترة satrah.
8	قة āţħ.	18	النهارة aṭhārah.
9	naro.	19	unīs, one from (b)īs.
10	.ق das دس	20	. bīs = bĕ-īs = twain-ty بيس

	ty 18	l ty is
21	ایکیس ${ekar{\imath}s.top ikkar{\imath}s.}$	41 ايكتاليس ektālīs.
21	ایکیس) ikkīs.	42 بياليس <i>be-ālīs</i> .
22	سيئاب bā-īs.	عينتاليس 43 tentālīs.
23	تيئيس <i>te-₹s</i> .	chau-ālis. چوالیس 44
24	chaubīs. چوبیس	45 پينتاليس paintālīs.
25	پيسي pachīs.	46 چهياليس chhe-alīs.
2 6	جہبیس chhabbīs.	عينتاليس saintālīs.
27	ستأثيس satā-īs.	ارتالیس عبر artālīs.
28	aṭhā-īs.	عثر الهيتاليس المثالي athtālīs.
29	untīs, one from أنتيس tīs.	unchās, one from chās (5 ty).
30	= tīs=t+īs تيس thman tau	پياس 50 پياس pachās.
31	three-ty: وکتیس ektīs.	(5) ty alternative $\bar{a}wan$
	- "	ایکاون 61 ekārvan.
32	بتيس battīs.	52 باون bāwan.
33	تينتيس tentīs.	tirpan. ترپی
34	chauntīs. چونتیس	chauwan. چون
35	پينتيس paintīs.	55 پېښ pachpan.
36	جهتیس chhattīs.	د chhappan.
37	سينتيس saintīs.	satāwan. متاوري
0.0	aṭħtīs. اتّهتيس}	
90	aṭhtīs الهتيس aṛtīs الرتيس	aṭhāwan. النَّهاون
90	untālīs. انتالیس ا نیجالیس انجالیس ا	unsāṭh, one from انسائه
29)	unchālīs. انچاليس	6 (ty).
40	ohālīs=chār+īs چالیس =4 ty.	. sāṭħ.

	(6)ty sath	1 (8) ty āsī
61	(6)ty sath یکستے eksath.	ايكَاسَى 81 ekāsī.
	• "	ي ع <i>be-ās</i> ī. عياسي 82
62	bāsaţħ. باسته	
63	tirsath. ترسته	
64	جونسٿي chaunsaṭh.	د chaurāsī. چوراسي 84
65	پينسٿ <i>ې painsath</i> .	پچاسى 85 پچاسى 85 <u>پ</u>
66	chhe-āsaṭh.	ومياسى 86 چهياسى 86
67	. sarsaṭh سرسته	<i>87 ستاسى satāsī.</i>
	arsath.	aţhāsī. اللهاسي 88
68	(تَهستَّم athsath.	nawāsī. نواسى 89
69	unhattar, one أنهتر	<i>nawwe.</i> نو <i>ى</i> 90
	from hattar (7) ty.	90 nawe
70	. sattar ستر	ekānawe. ايكانوى 91
	(7) ty hattar = sattar 1	92 بانو <i>ى bānawe</i> .
71	ekhattar. ایکهتر	ي 93 ترانوي 93 tirānawe.
72	. bahattar بہتر	.chaurānawe چورانوی 94
73	tihattar. تہتر	(salai panchaname
74	.chauhattar چوهتر	95 کوئی میں pachānawe.
7 5	pachhattar.	ohhe-anawe. چهیانوی 96
76	chhihattar. چهېتر	پایی روی 97 satānawe.
77	.sathattar ستہتر	athānawe.
78	athattar. اتَّهتر	nanānaroe.
79	unāsī, one from أناسي	99 کوت nawānawe.
	assī.	,
80	اسی a887.	العادة ا
	The s and A hoing in	٠

¹ The s and h being interchangeable, see p. 14.

The ordinal numbers are:

and the rest by adding وأن vān, e.g. بيسوان bīswān, "twentieth." The termination wan, when inflected, becomes e.w. wen.

Fractions are:

1. SUBSTANTIVES. pā-o باو pa-0 پ و جو تھائی chauthāī تهائع tihū-ī, a third.

2. ADJECTIVES.

a quarter. پونی paun) one quarter less. third. پونی sārhe, one half more. هواً ādhā, a half (also used سواً sawā, a quarter more. as an adjective). دُيڙ deph, one and a half. arhā-ī, two and a half. ازهائي sawā-ī, one & a quarter. سوائي

VERBS.

Verbs only consist of a root which is combined with various participial affixes and the auxiliary verb to be.

The simplest form of the auxiliary verb is that which expresses "being" for each of the persons. This is generally known as the "substantive verb."

SUBSTANTIVE VERB.

The following comparative table shows the forms assumed by this verb in the principal Aryan languages:

Persian.	ZEND.	SANSKRIT.	Prakrit.	Hindustani.
ام	ahmi	त्रसि	ám i	ون
، ای	ahi	ऋसि	asi	ى
است	açti	ग्रस्ति	adi (ali)	ي د
ايم	mahi	स्रस्	āmo	یں
اید	çta	ख	aha	و
اند	heñ t i	सन्ति	anti	یں

In Greek and Latin these become $\epsilon \iota \mu \iota$, etc., and sum, etc., it being a philological law that the h and s interchange.

When the Hindustānī forms of the above are not affixed they take a h before it, as هون hān, čto.

PARTS OF THE VERB.

The parts of verbs are the following:

Infinitive or Noun of Action,
$$n\bar{a}$$
, as گرنا $gir-n\bar{a}$.

and the participial affixes, viz.:

and the present and past tenses of the substantive verb and hūn etc., \displain thā etc.

The root in its simplest form is used for the imperative singular, as لِكَة "write thou." To this we may add the termination ين iyē, which makes the command into a request. (په دامله دا

THE TENSES OF THE VERB. Root & likh, "write."

me grammarians even affirm that it does not exist. There

main-ne likhā thā, I wrote was, i.e. the state
"I wrote" was the fact=
I had written.

main-ne likhā hogā, I wrote will be, i.e. the state
"I wrote" will take place
"I shall have written.

From which examples we see that the tenses of the verbs are formed merely by combinations of the words given above (p. 14). The construction with the agent in is no will be explained further on.

The Hindustani language is very dramatic, never employing he indirect narration, and the speaker is always as it were inting to what he is talking about. So when it is required to express a hypothesis and its consequence, it is sufficient to rention the two things, and place them as it were side by side:

18 The Hindustani language is very dramatic, never employing he indirect the intervention of the second in the seco

IRREGULAR VERBS.

Of course some verbs will not at first sight appear to form their different parts exactly after this rule, and are therefore called Irregular. As a matter of fact any apparent irregularity is only due to necessary euphonic change. For example: Usharnā, "to do," makes white with white with the past, and white marnā, "to die," makes white mu-ā. This arises from the fact that the original root contained the old vowel-consonant ri, and was kri (compare the English "ereate"), this being hard to pronounce, becomes resolved either into ar or i: now white karā (though it does occur in poetry) is not easy to utter, and kinā is harder still. We therefore get kīvā for the past, and karna for the infinitive, the y being introduced simply to facilitate the pronunciation. The cockney patois does precisely the same thing (cf. I-y-aint).

In סתנו marnā, "to die," the root originally contained a vowel ŭ (cf. מילנט murdan in Persian and mors in Latin), from which we get mu-ā and mū-ā=mu-w-ā. Again שׁם honā, "to be," makes hūwā. Here a w is introduced for similar euphonic reasons.

PASSIVE VOICE.

The Passive Voice is of very rare occurrence in Hindustānī; some grammarians even affirm that it does not exist. There

are, however, plenty of words and expressions to make up for it; of. يه جلدى هو سجيسى كهانى تمام yih jaldī ho mujhse kahānī tamām, "May this story soon be finished by me," lit. "This story be from-me soon complete."

When the Passive must be used, i.e. when an active verb has to be made passive, the past participle is used with the verb الله jānā, "to go," as الله mārnā, "to beat," الله mārā jānā, "to be beaten." With this usage we may compare the English "to get beaten," "get" being connected with "go;" of. American "you get," and our own "get out."

FORMATION OF TRANSITIVE FROM INTRANSITIVE VERBS.

To turn a neuter into an active, or an active into a causal, \bar{a} is added to the root: a second causal verb may be formed from this by adding $l\bar{a}$ to the root. These are probably the roots of the verbs $|\bar{a}| = 1$ "to bring," introduced to give further motion to the previously neuter or inactive verb.

COMPOUND WORDS.

Hindustani is very rich in Compound Words. Nouns of this kind are for the most part borrowed from the Persian, and these are so like English in their arrangement that they can cause no trouble to the learner.

The types most in use are exactly analogous to such English compounds as "tinder-box," "block-head," "rosy-checks," etc.

The Compound Verbs are rather more difficult to explain, but they range themselves readily under three heads.

- 1. Those where the *root* alone is used, as expressing mere action, and is subsequently further defined or qualified by another verb expressing the secondary condition of the person of whom the action is predicated.
- 2. Where the present participle, e.g. 'z' kartā, "one doing," is used, expressing the condition of the individual. The idea may be subsequently expanded, and a secondary predication made of his state with regard to time and place.
- 3. Those in which the past participle, as $\lambda \bar{\imath} y \bar{a}$, is used to express a *complete* action, and a further statement is added of the condition of the person with reference to such action.

The first belongs to those verbs which are generally called 1. Intensives, 2. Potentials, 3. Completives, of which the following are examples:

1. پي جانا بوت jānā, to drink up (to go through it—get it over).

لنا جانا khā jānā, to eat up.

بول الهنا bol uthnā, to speak up (speaking—to stand up). كات دّالنا kāṭ ḍālnā, to cut up (cutting—to use violent action).

gir parnā, to fall down (falling—to lie down). کهو دینا kho denā, to squander away (losing—to give).

2. Any verbal root with

تكنا saknā, to be able.

khā saknā, to be able to eat.

3. Any verbal root with _____ chuknā, "to finish."

To the second class belong—1. Continuatives, and 2. so-called Statistical verbs.

The only real compounds of this kind are those formed with the present participle in its adverbial (i.e. masculine inflected) form, "in," being understood; as

بکتے جانا bakte jānā, to go on chattering. بگتے جانا parhte rahnā, to keep on reading.

The so-called statisticals and other continuatives are simply sentences where the present participle occurs, and must be inflected to express number and gender; as

وة هنستا جاتا هي wuh hanstā jātā hai, he—a laughing man—goes on.

wuh gātī ātī hai, she—a singing woman comes on.

To the third class belong-1. Frequentatives, 2. Desidera-

tives; i.e. we have only to remember that the past participle with List karnā and chāhnā means to "keep on doing a thing," or to "desire to do it," and that such compounds are considered as intransitive.

Another class of compounds is formed with inflected infinitives; as کرنی لگنا karne lagnā, "to begin to do." لگنا lagnā means "to apply oneself," and the whole expression is equivalent to منه لانه karne ko or men lagnā, "to apply oneself to doing." Similarly کرنے دینا and کرنے دینا and کرنے دینا and karne denā, "to give or get leave to do."

The repetition of a root will also imply continuation or frequency; as موج سوچ کو soch soch kar, "having reflected:" or two different roots may be so used; as بول چال bol chāl, "go on talking together."

THE SYNTAX.

In Accidence we found how each word was capable of certain modifications to express the accidents of person, number, gender, or time.

We now come to Syntax, which, as its name implies, is the putting together of these individual words, or groups of words, to express one complete idea.

The Accidence being known, all that we require further is to learn the usage of the language in this syntactical arrangement.

This depends first upon the natural order in which ideas occur.

Secondly, upon the history, traditions, habits, and disposition of the people using the ideas; *i.e.* on the natural order modified by habits: in other words, *idiom* or *peculiarity*.

THE SENTENCE.

Now, the complete expression of an idea is called a sentence, which in its simplest form is the mention of a person or thing and the telling something about him or it; e.g.

Man is mortal. John went;

but if the verb is transitive; i.e. if, as its name implies, its action goes on to something else, we must have something else for it to go on to; e.g.

John struck James.

All that can possibly be added to this is: (1) something telling us about the state of John or James,—these are adjectives added to the person; (2) the manner of the striking,—these are adverbs added to the verb; (3) the manner in which, or the thing with which, it was done,—these are instruments; or (4) the time or place where and when it was done,—these are locatives.

THE CASES OF NOUNS.

Now, for each of these cases the Hindustanī has a "case."

The simplest uninflected form expresses the subject of the history to be narrated.

It may also be called the nominative, or case which names him.

The Oriental and European grammatical systems not being precisely the same, the technical names of the cases borrowed from the latter are not always applicable to the former, and not unfrequently mislead the beginner. Three of these have a peculiar and distinctive use in Hindūstānī, and for them the following nomenclature is suggested as more in accordance with the principles of Urdu grammar:—

In the remaining cases, as no additional clearness would be gained by a change of names, the old nomenclature is retained. The cases in and are the great stumbling-block to beginners.

Construction with ine and de ko.

In former grammatical analysis the agent was always translated by the English preposition "by," and the verb regarded as passive. "أس نه ايك كُنّا ديكها, 'he saw a dog,' or literally, 'by him a dog was seen'" (Forbes, p. 103). In this view other grammars concur, assuming the verb to be passive and the construction identical with the Sanskrit, e.g.:

Sanskrit Kukkure-ņa pániyam pitam.

Hindūstānī Kutte ne páni piyá.

English By the dog water was drunk.

However true this may be as an explanation of the origin of the construction, it does not explain its present application. The fact is that the Hindustani idiom makes a much nicer distinction of cases, and of the relation between the verb and the noun, than our own language.

In intransitive verbs, and in all tenses of transitive verbs except those denoting a past or complete action, a state or condition is implied as still going on; as "he walks," or "is walking," "he strikes," etc. The person affected by such condition, or in whom it takes place, is properly put in the subjective case.

In certain verbs, too, such as "to give," which are said "to govern two accusatives," it is obvious that one of these so-called "accusatives" is the subject of the gift, that is, the thing given, and the other the object of it, that is, the recipient of the gift. Here the Hindustānī logically puts the first in the subjective case and the second in the objective case.

In the case of the past tense of a transitive verb we conceive of an action completed and passed; we wish, therefore, to know the agent concerned in such act. Here the Hindūstānī supplies us with an agent case.

A complete past action, regarded as an impersonal action without intimate reference to a subject or object, is put in the uninflected form of the verb, i.e. the masculine; thus, in the uninflected form of the verb, i.e. the masculine; thus, 'where السين في مرد كو مارا is the agent, مرد كو مارا the object, and مرد كو بالما the impersonal, and therefore uninflected verb.

But there are many verbs in which the subject of the action

is more or less intimately connected with it in sense, as—
ويثر پائي "he obtained nourishment," where the action and its subject may be said to form but one idea, being equivalent to "was nourished."

The intimate relationship between the verb and noun is only expressed in Hindūstānī by making the former agree in gender and number with the latter. Where the intimate relationship does not exist the other construction may be used.

Nouns implying abstract ideas will most frequently stand in this relationship to the verb.

In some cases the line between the subject and the object is less clearly drawn, and we may use either the one case or the other according as we regard the noun as intimately connected with the action of the verb, or otherwise. For example, we may say—

ن نے ایک لومڑِی دیکھی
$$dekh\bar{\imath}$$
. or ایک لومڑِی دیکھی $dekh\bar{\imath}$. 'He saw a fox.'' $ko\ dekh\bar{a}$.

in the first case, regarding the act of "seeing a fox" as one idea; in the second, dwelling mentally upon the act of "seeing" as complete in itself, but particularizing the object on which such action falls. In other words, the construction differs as we regard the noun from a subjective or objective point of view, and the Hindustānī lauguage has a form appropriate to either idea.

In this way so may be said to render the object definite in the sense of calling attention to its objective nature as distinguished from the subject; but certainly not, as the grammars assert, in the sense of giving to the noun the force of the definite article. Indeed, both constructions are equally admissible with the word ''.' 'a, an, one," which makes the noun expressly indefinite, as in the example, and with the demonstrative so or or which render it beyond all question definite. In such cases the grammars fall back upon the illogical and feeble explanation, that the use of so is "more elegant" in one case than in another!

By bearing in mind that the so-called nominative or uninflected form of the noun is always subjective, that the case in is only used for the agent, and that the case in always points to a distinctly objective state of the noun, the student will avoid an error of idiom into which experience has shown that most beginners fall.

It only remains to be said that the genitive or dependent particle $\[\] k\bar{a}$ agrees with the word that follows it in gender, number, and in being inflected or not; as $\[\] \omega$ mard $k\bar{a}$, "of the man."

مرد کا لڙکا mard kā larkā, The man's son.

mard kē larke kā, Of the man's son.

mard kī jorū, The man's wife.

These broad principles can never be departed from, and the

sentence must contain the words with the necessary inflections for marking the cases, the gender, and the number.

The order of ideas in Hindūstānī is as follows: Subject—Object—Verb, or Agent—Subject—Verb: the latter, as it were, locking the whole up into a compact frame.

The rules given in grammars for the concord of words then are, after all, nothing but—1. Reminders that we are to use these modifying inflections, and maintain this order of words; or 2. Attempts to reconcile any apparent deviation from them.

Bearing in mind these principles, and what was said in the Accidence as to the exact meaning of the individual words which combined form the tense of a verb, etc., we can analyse grammatically any sentence in the Hindustānī language.

PERSIAN.

THE ALPHABET.

The Persian Alphabet is the same as that used for Hindūstānī (see p. 1), except that it has none of the four-dotted letters, ", " and ".

The pronunciation is nearly the same in both languages, except that the long alif is pronounced in Persian like aw in "awe," instead of like ā in "father," as in Hindūstānī.

The Persians also frequently pronounce \mathcal{L} gaf with a slight y sound, like the Cockney mode of pronouncing the g in garden, "gyarden." When it occurs between two vowels it is often sounded like y, as \mathcal{L} , pronounced like y.

In old Persian, and in the language as spoken in India at the present day, the long and and have two sounds, a and t, called majhūl, "unknown." The modern native of Iran does not employ the latter sounds.

THE ACCIDENCE.

THE PARTS OF SPEECH.

Like other languages, Persian contains three parts of speech, namely, Nouns, Verbs, and Particles. nouns. 29

It is useful to bear in mind the meaning of these words.

The Noun is the name of a thing (nomen); the Verb is the action word; and the Particle is a useful word not requiring to be defined by inflection or conjugation, but itself used to define, qualify, or restrict other words.

Old Persian—or rather Zend—had a very elaborate grammatical system. This has disappeared, and we have the relations of words to each other expressed in modern Persian with a simplicity equalled only by our own English.

NOUNS.

CASES OF NOUNS.

The only case-ending for Nouns which has survived is j for the objective.

The other relations which the case-ending of other languages imply are expressed by the *izāfat*, and by the use of such prepositions as . ba, "to," ! bā, "with," | az, "from," bar, "upon," . dar, "in," etc.

Iṣāfat implies the relation of one person or thing to another, as genitive and dependent, or substantive and adjective.

Of the application of *izāfat* and the use of the objective case I shall speak when I come to treat of the Syntax.

The Vocative is formed by prefixing \(\lambda \) ai, as ai mard, "O man!" or (poetical) by affixing \(\lambda \) a, as dusta, "O friend!"

The language has no article, but a common noun is restricted

to unity, expressing one (specified or not) of the species and no more, by adding . When this is the yā-e majhūl (see p. 28) it makes the word indefinite, whether it be a noun or a verb.

Nouns Substantive and Adjective.

All nouns are concrete, that is, substantive.

used in a subservient manner as qualifying another word; e.g. سعون mard i khūb, "a good man," not as in English (where good is abstract and meaningless without the substantive being expressed), but "a man (I mean) a good one:" hence we can use a so-called "adjective" as a substantive, as خوبى khūbī, "a good (man)," خوبى murda, "a dead (man)," whereas in English to say "a good," "a dead," is nonsense. There is, in fact, no such thing as an adjective, though one substantive may be used to qualify another.

NUMBER.

The Plural is formed by affixing

"sanghā, "stones." سنگها "mardān, "men," مردان

When the word ends in silent s h an euphonic c is inserted; as بنده banda, "a slave," bandagan, "slaves." If it end in l a, an euphonic c g is introduced; as c dana, "wise," dana dana

GENDER. 31

Persian borrowing so much from Arabic has adopted many plurals from that language. s at the end of a word, representing the Arabic \ddot{s} , often becomes $\ddot{a}t$ in the plural, according to the Arabic usage.

In "irrational" words derived from the Arabic Persians very frequently use the Arabic plural, but they insert a j for euphony in the case of the feminine plural in الله قلع kala, "a fortress," pl. قلع kilā',¹ or لا kalajāt, "fortresses." They even erroneously transfer this construction to purely Persian words; as نوشته inavishta, "a writing," نوشته inavishtajāt, "writings;" but this is only done in words implying an irrational being or thing.

When the Arabic feminine in $\delta = \ddot{\delta}$ is affixed to a noun implying a rational object, as máshūķ, "beloved," osame máshūķah, "a mistress," it becomes $\bar{a}t$, and not $j\bar{a}t$.

In colloquial Persian $h\bar{a}$ is used as the plural for nearly all words, rational and irrational alike.

DUAL.

In some words the Arabic dual form is borrowed; as طرف ين tarf, "a side," طرفيَن tarfain, "the two sides" or "parties:" this always ends in يَنُ ain.

GENDER.

From a grammatical point of view the Persian language has

¹ The irregular or "broken" Arabic plurals are treated of in the Arabic section of this work.

no gender. Of such words as پدر pader, "father," الماكر "māder, "mother," the gender is self-evident; and in cases where it is necessary to make the distinction other additional words are used, such as ماده māda, "female," سر nar, "male;" thus, المائلة gāv i nar, "a bull," كاو نر gāv i nar, "a cow." For human beings مرد mard, "man," ألا يعر والله pīr i mard, "an old man," يعر والله pīr i mard, "an old woman."

Sometimes different words are employed, as in English, to distinguish the sexes; as غوج ghūch, "a ram," ميش mīsh, "a ewe" (but in literary Persian ميث signifies "a ram"); أسب signifies "a ram"); ميث khurūs, "a horse," ماديان "mādiyān, "a mare;" خورس شرى « khurūs, "a cock," ماديان سākiyān, "a hen."

PRONOUNS.

The Personal Pronouns are:

The only thing to notice in man and \bar{z} to is that in the objective case they become mërā (for man+rā), \bar{z} turā (for $t\bar{u}+r\bar{a}$), the nasal and the long vowel both becoming absorbed.

In \underline{i} and \underline{i} , and their plurals, we notice the same

principle as in Hindustānī, namely, that i or y expresses near relation, and u or w expresses remote relation.

ته أيشان ān, "this," and آن ān, "that," make ايشان īshān and أنان āshān in the plural for rational beings: but they sometimes form the plural quite regularly, as انان ānān and اينان ānān for rational, and اينا ānhā and اينان ānhā for irrational beings.

Note.—ب "to" or "by" takes an euphonic d before these pronouns; as بدان $bad\bar{\imath}n = ba + \bar{\imath}n$, "to this," بدان $bad\bar{\imath}n = ba + \bar{\imath}n$, "to this," بران $bad\bar{\imath}n = ba + \bar{\imath}n$, "to that."

The plural forms are not required for nouns which merely qualify a plural noun, since the plural termination of the noun itself sufficiently explains it; as مردان خوب mardān i khūb, "good men."

AFFIXED PRONOUNS.

The pronouns sometimes take an affixed form, as follows:

A mems to have once belonged to the pronouns, as we may see from the plurals leads leads ashān, what shama, etc.

These affixes are only used of rational beings, and have the usual plural termination in 0 $\bar{a}n$, though the final nasal n is dispensed with in the first person; thus,

THTERROGATIVE PRONOUNS.

As in Hindūstānī, the sound k asks a question relative to rational beings; as kih, "who?" and the corresponding soft sound asks a question relative to irrational things; as kih, "what?" These, with other words which have become absorbed or amalgamated in the form, make up the remaining interrogatives; e.g. kih "which?" (of two), the kih being a survival of kih "two;" kih chigūna, "how?" (for kih chi, "what?" and kih gūn, "phase, colour, sort,") and kih gūn, "how? like what?" (the kih having a tendency to disappear between two vowels); kih kih "some") (of. kih kih kih "a little"), kih kih "when?" etc.

REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS.

These are formed by adding the personal pronouns $\dot{\omega} khud$, "self," etc.; as

مين خود man khud, I myself.

tū khud, Thou thysolf, etc.

The affixed forms may also be used with خود khud; as

مرخانه خودم dar khāna-i-khudam, In my own house.

From خویش khudash, "his-self," we get خویش kh'esh ("his own self, his-self") and خویشتی kh'eshtan, "himself." In the

"signifies "body" or "person."

Examples of the Personal Pronouns.

The following examples are useful as showing the various uses and combinations of the pronouns:

man ki fulān pisr i fulānam, I, so-and-so, the son of so-and-so.

من که پسرم رفت man ki pisaram raft, I whose son went. tu ki pisarat raft, Thou whose son went. توکه پسرت رفت u ki pisarash raft, He whose son went.

With $\leq ki$ may be compared the qui of European languages. It serves for all relatives, but may be defined by other words, as in the above examples.

COMPARISON.

The comparative is formed by adding تر tar, and the superlative by adding ترین tarīn. A single example will impress this on the reader's mind:

به bih, good, بهترین bih-ter, better, بهترین bih-tarīn, best.

Sometimes the Arabic comparative form افعل afal is used in Persian. Of this I shall speak further on, when treating of Arabic grammar.

NUMERALS.

The numerical figures are the same as in Hindūstānī (see p. 9). The numerals in Persian are:

1	yak يک	yāzdah يازدة 11		
2	dū دو	12 دوازده dawāzdah		
3	عنه siħ	sīzdah سيزدة 13	30 سى 30	
4	chahār چهار	chahārdah چهارده 14	chihil چېل 40	
5	panj پنے	pānzdah پانزده 15	50 عاجن panjāh	
6	shash شش	shānzdah شانزدة 16	shast شصت 60	
7	غف haft	haftdah هفتده 17	مفتاد 70 haftād	
8	hasht هشت	hashtdah هشتده 18	80 هشتاد hashtād	
9	nuh نُهُ	navāzdah نوازدة 19	nuvađ نۇد • 90	
10	dah ده	bīst دست 20	sad صد 100	
hazār. هزار				

They are quite regularly compounded, as follows:

ك و ك المنت و الم

yak hazār ū hasht يک هزار و هشت صد و هشتاد و يک sad ū hashtād ū yak, One thousand eight hundred and eightv and one, 1881.

The ordinals are made by affixing , um; as

yakum, 1st ميارم دوم و ماه و ماه و ماه و يكم و ماه و sivum, 3rd يسؤم

For "first" the word خستين nukhustīn, or the Arabic اول awwal, may be used.

The numerals take the noun in the singular; as نومرن du mard, "two men."

We say in English "two head of cattle," and so on. The Persians have several such qualifying words for various objects when used with numerals. The principal are the following:

panj nafar ينبج نفر دوست nafar,individuals, نفر Persons. dūst. 5 friends.

Horses, cattle, راس اسپ rās. head, اس اسپ dū rās asp, 2 horses. etc.

الله به قطار شتر به الله الله اله katūr, string, shutur, 3 camels.

shutur, 3 camels. خبار زامجير فيل chahār zan-Camels.

ir fil, 4 elephants.

Jewels & fruit, نان مقت دانه دُر, مانه دُر مُعَلَّم haft dāna durr, 7 pearls. بيب مانه سيب hasht dāna seib. 8 apples.

In colloquial Persian the word \ddot{t} is used as a determinative for most objects; as \Rightarrow chahār tā kitāb, 4 books. (The word "piecee," as "one piecee man," in Chinese Pigeon English, is a relic of the same use of qualificative or determining words).

THE VERB.

The Persian Verb also consists of a root in combination with various participial affixes and the auxiliary verb "To be," of which the simplest form is the affixed substantive verb (see p. 14).

$$am$$
, (I) am, (we) are. $\bar{\imath}m$, (we) are. $\bar{\imath}d$, (ye) are. $\bar{\imath}d$, (ye) are. $\bar{\imath}dd$, (they) are.

TENSES OF THE VERB.

The root expresses mere action, as m_1 ras, "arriving," hence ras+am, "I arriving," $ras+a\bar{t}$, "thou arriving," ras+ad, "he arriving," etc., is the simplest tense, or aorist, which must be further defined by context or by particles. The prefix $m\bar{t}$ (or the older form $m\bar{t}$ does so define it, and gives it a present meaning; as $m\bar{t}$ rasam, "I am arriving," etc.

¹ When this is used separately it takes the more regular form منت ast, "is," as in Greek or Latin.

The Root, as the shortest form of the verb, is also used as an imperative, as we ras, "arrive." The prohibitive is made by prefixing and, as we ma-ras, "do not arrive," of. Hindustānī mat (p. 15).

Then comes an affix expressing past action, which is, as in English, generally a d or t sound, as "made," "past."

In Persian this is, in most cases, preceded by a vowel, as $ras+\overline{\epsilon}+\overline{d}$, "arrived."

The first, or $\bar{\imath}$ sound, being the most common. Sometimes the υ d becomes υ t; as $\dot{\iota}$ $\dot{\iota}$

رسیدیمی rasīdamī, "did I ar- رسیدیمی rasīdīmī, "did we arrive," or "were I to arrive," rive."

rasīdīdī, "did ye ar-رسيديد بيدي rasīdīdīdī," "did ye ar-"didst thou arrive," rive."

رسیدنی rasīdā, "did he ar- رسیدندی rasīdandā, "did they rive,"

By adding a short a s to the past form the same idea is expressed with a sense of incompleteness. Thus, in English one says, "I am going—eh—to," etc., the hesitating "eh" suggesting something to come. This form, e.g. رسيده rasīda, signifies "having arrived," and is used with those tenses which are formed from auxiliary verbs, without which the sense would be incomplete; as

رسیده ام rasīda+am, I have arrived.

rasīda+ī, Thou hast arrived.

rasīda+ast, He has arrived,

THE AUXILIARY VERB "To BE."

and so on.

We must now speak more fully of the Auxiliary Verb "to be," (ω) $b\bar{u}$ (dan), "BE (ing)," both being derived from the Sanscrit Bhuv. Declining this as far as we can with the affixes given above, etc., we get

Present بُوَم būwam, I may be.

būwā, thou mayest be, etc.

būwad, he may be

Past بُوك būd, he was, etc.

būda, having been.

Again, by combination with the tenses of another verb,
رسیده بودم
rasīda būdam, one come I was, etc.
رسیده بودمی
rasīda būdamī, were I one come.
and so on.

būdan makes its imperative باش bāsh. This I shall explain when speaking further on of the "irregular" forms of the verb: for the present we must assume all the forms to be regular.

Then by the rules given above we get باشم bāsham, "I may be," and سيدة باشم rasīda bāsham, "I may have been."

With the verb خواستن <u>kh</u>'āstan,¹ "to shall," as an auxiliary, the same combination may be made as in English to express the future; e.g. خواهم رسيد <u>kh</u>'āham rasīd, I shall arrive.

There is another auxiliary, شُدن shudan, root شره shav, "to become." This often has the sense of "to go," and is employed to form the passive of an active verb, being analogous in this respect to the Hindustānī جانا jānā and the English "get" (see p. 18).

or any other verb, and the tenses thus obtained may be combined with those of another verb to make the various tenses of the passive.

If, then, we know the *root* and the *past* form or *stem* of any verb we can, with the assistance of the auxiliary verbs, form any tense we may desire: in other words, conjugate it throughout; e.g.

¹ Note that $\mathfrak I$ between $\dot{\mathcal L}^{\underline{k}\underline{h}}$ and $\dot{\mathcal L}^{\underline{a}}$ is not pronounced.

رسی rasād, he arriving.
رسم rasad, he arriving, etc.
هی rasad, he arriving.
هی رسم rasād, "arrived."
هی rasādam, I arrived.
هی سیدم mā rasādam, I was arriving.
هی رسیدم rasāda, having arrived.
ها rasāda am, I have arrived.
ها میده بودم rasāda būdam, I had arrived.
ها میده بودم rasāda, "to arrive."

رسيدة باشم rasīda bāsham, I may have arrived, etc. ميدة باشم kh'āham rasīd, I shall arrive.

And in the case of an active verb, as کردن kardan, "to do," we may further combine it with شدن shudan; as

کرده شدن karda shudan, to be done. کرده شدن karda shavam, I am done. کرده شوم karda mī shavam, I am being done. کرده سی شوم karda shudam, I was done. کرده شدم بودم karda shuda būdam, I had been done. کرده خواهم شد karda kh'āham shud, I shall be done.

and so on.

as رسان rasān, "arriving;" انده anda affixed to root = "doing," as رسان rasān, "arriving;" انده anda affixed to root expressing the agent, as رسنده rasanda, "an arriver." With the latter compare the Italian affix -ante, having the same meaning.

By prefixing — ba, "to" (see p. 29), we get برسد ba rasad, "he is to arrive," i.e. "let him arrive," and so on for the other persons of the imperative. This prefix is also used for the "arrist" or indefinite tenses.

Causal verbs are made by inserting الله ān between the root and the infinitive termination, as رسيدن rasīdan, "to arrive," مانيدن, rasānīdan, "to cause to arrive."

PHONETIC LAWS IN PERSIAN.

As in all other languages, certain words in Persian do not appear to follow the ordinary rules of accidence, and are therefore called irregular. It will be always found in such cases that the apparent anomaly is due to some euphonic change (see p. 17), arising either from a desire to avoid an awkward combination of consonants, or to facilitate pronunciation; or else from the survival in some forms of older radical letters which have for similar reasons disappeared in others.

In Persian both these causes act together, and many consonants are found in the root verbs which differ from those of the stem. To account for these we need only notice a few philological facts relative to euphonic changes which exist in Persian. An acquaintance with these will not only enable the

¹ Professor Charles Rieu, of the British Museum, has given an admirable exposition of these laws in a pamphlet published by the Philological Society, entitled "Remarks on some Phonetic Laws in Persian," to which I am much indebted for this part of my subject.

student to inflect so-called "irregular verbs," but to recognise many common European words in their Persian form. They may be briefly stated as follows:—The Old Persian $\dot{\mathfrak{s}}$ (pronounced like th in "there") frequently becomes in Modern Persian $\dot{\mathfrak{s}}$ f; cf the Russian Feodore for Theodore. $\dot{\mathfrak{s}}$ k and $\dot{\mathfrak{s}}$ p before t become $\dot{\mathfrak{s}}$ kh and $\dot{\mathfrak{s}}$ f.

The two sounds of k, namely, k and ch (as in "kirk" and "church"), account for many irregularities, thus:—k passes to ch, thence to z. k and g, d and t, p and b, are common and more obvious changes.

p is especially liable to be changed into f when followed by r, as Sanscrit pra, Latin pro, Persian فر far; as Sanscrit preshita, "sent," Persian فرشته firishta, "an angel."

Sanscrit bh, which becomes f in Latin and ϕ in Greek, becomes simple b in Persian; as Sanscrit bhru, "a brow," Greek $\delta\phi\rho\dot{\nu}s$, Persian $\dot{\nu}$ abr \bar{u} . Sanscrit $bh\bar{u}$, "to be," Latin fuit, Persian $\dot{\nu}$ b \bar{u} -dan.

Sometimes the old Aryan root had an aspirated d(dh); this becomes either d without the aspirate, or h without the d; of. $d\bar{d}dan$, "to give," and $d\bar{d}dan$, "to give," and $d\bar{d}dan$, "give."

The old d also changes to s before t or d of the past; as بند band, "bind," past بست bast for bandt (the nasal being lost).

Cf. Latin comedo, comestum.

The old Aryan d or dh is sometimes softened away to y, as $p\bar{a}y$ (Sanscrit pada), "a foot," but the s into which it

changes remains, as شوى shūy (Sanscrit çudh), " wash," past shust = shudht.

r and l interchange indiscriminately. Another change which is exactly paralleled in European languages exists in Persian, namely, w or v into gu, or simply g, as Arabic Wādy el kebīr, Spanish Guadalquivir; Latin vulpilla, French goupil. So in Persian we have from the Sanscrit vrka, "a wolf," Zend vereka, the Modern Persian gurg. Vistaspa (Darius Hystaspes), Modern Persian Gushtasp. Sanscrit vrt, "to turn" or "become," Latin vert, German werden, Persian gard.

v also occasionally hardens into p when preceded in Sanscrit by g, as Latin equus, Sanscrit açva, Persian مناسب asp, "a horse."

The changes of the sibilant are somewhat extraordinary at first sight: thus g, in the instance above given, is equal to q. Sometimes this becomes k, sometimes c, and sometimes simply k (cf. p. 14); e.g.

Sanscrit.	Hındustani.	Greek.	Persian.
daça (10)	das	δέκα	đeh.
sapta (7)	$sar{a}t$	επτα	haft.

As the Sanscrit s becomes h in Persian, so, vice versa, h often becomes z: Sanscrit sahasra (1000), Persian becomes z: Sanscrit sahasra (1000), Persian becomes z: Sanscrit hima, "snow," Persian zemistān, "winter," Latin hiems, Slavonic zima. j also becomes z: as

Sanscrit.	Persian.	Greek.
jāta, "born,"	sā da	
janā, "a woman,"	zan	γυνή.

IRREGULAR VERBS.

In studying the so-called Irregular Verbs, we have only to keep the above principles in view, remembering chiefly that

"to do" has کردن for its root; the Zend or Vedic form was keren, and for the same reasons as those already stated in the case of the Hindūstānī verb کر (see p. 7) the form کر kar became used for the past and کردناند. کردناند کردن

In ودن ūdan the jū becomes lā in the stem; as
ن تخشر المخشيدن ba<u>kh</u>shūdan (خشيدن), to bestow, لخشودن ba<u>kh</u>shā.
ن مودن قتستان مادس

Where the , is a root letter it is retained, but as a consonant v; e.g.

When the infinitive ends in $\bar{\imath}$ is $\bar{\imath}$ and the $\bar{\imath}$ is part of the root the stem is strengthened by adding a nasal ω ; as

ختن <u>kh</u>tan becomes j z (see 3, p. 45), especially after a long vowel:

afrākhtan, to exalt, افراز afrākhtan, to learn, آموختن āmūkhtan, to learn, آموختن

and sometimes it changes into س s or شهه الله الله sh (see 3, p. 45):

shanākhtan, to know, شناختن shanās.

firūkhtan, to sell, فروختن firūkhtan.

in some instances becomes ب d or و v (see 1, p. 45):

تانب tāftan, to burn, تانب tāb. تانب āshuftan, آشفتن ashūb. رُوَّ raftan, to go,

استن astan, ستن ustan (ustan), and يستن ustan become آ a, and يستن respectively:

arāstan, to adorn, آراستن arāstan, to adorn, آراستن قتدا. تايستن تقدم justan (jūstān), to seek, جستن إيستن تقديم jūstān (jūstān), to seek, جستن إيستن إيست

in; as ین n or ن stan become من n or ستن in; as هکتن shikastan, to break شکتن shikan. نشین nishastan, to sit, نشین nishastan, to sit,

other anomalous changes are شتن ishtan into یس ĩs; as navishtan, to write, نویس navīs.

. är; as أر äshtan into أشتن

داشتن dāshtan, to have, دار dār. انکار ankāshtan, to think, انکاشتن There are a few others which practice and the vocabularies will teach, but the phonetic rules given on p. 45 will be found to cover most of the cases met with.

In some instances the infinitive and the stem belong to different verbs, just as in Fnglish "go" and "went" come from different radical forms:

بردن būdan, to be, باش būdan, to be, باش būdan, to twist, بيختن pīkhtan, to twist, بيختن saḥhtan, to weigh, سختن saḥhtan, to break, كسل gusikhtan, to break, كسل bastan, to bind,

FORMS OF NOTINS.

These are very numerous and various, but although most may be left to practice and the vocabulary, some may be reduced to rule.

Nouns are either primitive, such as "man," or derivative, such as "manly." The last are formed by adding certain terminations to the first, and as these terminations are generally in their turn derived from verbs, and have a signification of their own, a knowledge of them will greatly assist the learner. The principal are:

ناه قna = "like;" as مردانه mardāna, manly.
 فانه buzurgāna, grandly (like a grandee).

2. أور awar, أوردن āwar, أوردن أār. all from root أوردن awardan, and signifying "bringing," "producing," "displaying" (ef. English -er, -or), etc.

ولاور dil-avar, brave (hearty). ور اور اور عor-avar, strong. سخن ور sukhan-var, eloquent.

ابار bār, "bearing," "abounding in." فكربار shakar-bār, sugar-laden.
 زنكبار zangi-bār, Zanzibār (full of negroes).

4. الله الله vān, "keeping," "managing;" as مان الله shutur-bān, a camel-man. متربان الله bāgh-bān, a gardener. المقال pās-bān, a watchman.

فام fām "colour;" as میاه فام siyāh-fām, blackish.

5. تار đār, "having," from تار đāshtan داشتن dāshtan فريفتار فريفتار furīf-tār, a deceiver.

خرید دار غرید ازد <u>kharīdār</u> خرید دار <u>kh</u>arīd-dūr, a purchaser. خواست دار = <u>kh</u>'āst-tūr خواست تار = <u>kh</u>'āst-tūr خواستار <u>kh</u>'āst-dūr, a petitioner.

ديدار dīdār = ميد دار dīd-dār, the visual faculty.

6. دان dān, "place" or "vessel for;" as namak-dān, a salt-cellar. نمکدان kalam-dān, a pen-case.

- 7. زار تو sār, "place abounding in:" والرية gulzār, a rose-garden.
- Similarly سار sār; as سار sār; as كوهسار koh-sār, a mountainous country.
 مناخسار shākh-sār, a place abounding in branches, German lauha
- سار also signifies "like;" of. خاکسار <u>kkāk-sār</u>, like dust (vile).
- 9. ستان stān, "place;" as وulistān, a rose-garden گلستان #Hīndūstān, the land of Hindūs (Hindūstān).
- 10. هِش ,هِش express the abstract idea of the root; as

 nikūhish, goodness.

 dānish, wisdom.

 شرابش ārāish, adornment.
- 11. ک ak expresses the diminutive of rational objects; as mardak, a little man.

A contemptuous form of diminutive is فردک mardaka, a wretched little man.

For irrational objects the $\stackrel{*}{\smile}$ k is changed into $\stackrel{*}{\smile}$, just as in $\stackrel{*}{\smile}$ ki and $\stackrel{*}{\smile}$ ohi (see p. 34), e.g.

بازیچه bāzīche, a little game. مُغِنُ kaf-che, a ladle (lit. a little palm of the hand). 12. گار kār, گار gār, all express action or the actor, and are connected with the verb ; as

جفاكار $jafa-k\bar{a}r$, cruelty.

دستگار dast-gār, skill (دستگار dast, a hand).

jādū-gar, a conjurer, juggler.

āfrīdagār, a creator. آفریدگار

āmūs-gār, a teacher.

الگار kām-gār, successful.

gunāh-gār, a sinner, guilty.

توانگر tawān-gar, rich (powerful).

13. گین $g\bar{\imath}n$, "affected with;" as

غمگير، gham-gīn, grieved.

شمگيري khashm-gīn, angry.

14. ¿¾ lākh, "place."

ينگ لاخ sang-lākh, a strong place.

15. منك mand, "possessor of;" as

sūd-mand, profitable.

danish-mand, wise.

16. ناك nāk expresses "quality;" as

هولناك haul-nāk, frightful.

برهيزناك parhīz-nāk, abstinent.

17. A final z is signifies "relation," such as that implied in the English adjective; as

هندى hindī, Indian. انگليزى inglīsī, English. as ;گي After & this becomes

بندة banda, a slave.

بندگی bandagī, slavery.

ذكان كي <u>khānagī</u>, domestic (for خانگي).

The final \underline{z} , when it represents the yáe majhūl(e), see p. 28, signifies "unity;" as

mardī, one a man.

18. نى nī signifies "duty," "fitness;" e.g. كردنى kardanī, what is to be done (duty). خوردنى خوددنى khurdanī, good to eat (food).

COMPOUND WORDS.

Persian is very rich in compound words, and as has been before remarked (p. 18), the types most in use for Nouns are exactly analogous to such English compounds as "block-head," "tinder-box," "rosy-cheeks," and the like; e.g.

الأرخ lāla-rukh, tulip-cheeked.

gul-andām, rose-bodied.

saman-bar, jasmine-bosomed.

Others are made from two verbal roots; as آمد و رفت āmad o raft, "coming and going;" or two nouns joined by a preposition, as سر بسر sar ba sar, "individually," "altogether," lit. "head to head."

The Compound Verbs are very numerous, but are for the most part quite simple, the principal ones being the following:

1. A noun followed by either کردن kardan "to do," ساختن هقلهhtan, "to make," نمودن numūdan, "to display," فرمودن farmūdan, "to order," and the like; as

intizār kardan (sākhtan), to expect. אינים (שו ביני) intizār kardan (sākhtan), to expect. karam numūdan, to be generous.

nahṣat farmūdan, to start (on a march),

said of a king, etc.

2. A noun followed by آمدن āmadan, "to come" (cf. Anglice "become"):

سیر آمدن sīr āmadan, to become satisfied. پُر آمدن pur āmadan, to become full. پدید آمدن padīd āmadan, to become apparent.

3. A noun followed by آوردن āwardan, the converse of the last; as

بديد آوردن padīd āwardan, to make apparent.

4. A noun followed by خوردن <u>kh</u>urdan, "to eat," used with words expressing passions or grief; as

غم خوردن <u>ah</u>am <u>kh</u>urdan, to be grieved. تاشف خوردن ta-assuf <u>kh</u>urdan, to sorrow.

There are many other compound verbs of this kind, but they will be easily understood when met with, and will be found in most vocabularies.

SYNTAX.

The Syntax of Persian is as simple as that of English, which it much resembles in construction. The student is recommended to read the preliminary remarks on Syntax in the abstract on pp. 21 and 22.

THE CASES OF NOUNS.

As has been noticed above, the only real case-ending which survives in Persian is أَرَّ , rā for the objective. This exactly corresponds to the Hindūstānī كُ ko (see p. 23); as مرد را كتاب دادم ko (see p. 23); as مرد را كتاب دادم mard-rā kitāb dādam, "I gave the man the book," where mard is the object (its position in the sentence calling attention to this fact); كتاب را به صرد دادم kitāb-rā ba-mard dādam, "I gave the book to the man," attention being chiefly called in the last sentence to "book," both by the objective affix and by its position in the sentence: the fact that "the man" is in "dative" is then expressed, as in English, by به ba, "to."

CONCORDANCE.

The Concordance of Verbs and Nouns is exactly the same as in English, a singular noun requiring a singular verb, and a plural noun taking a plural verb.

Nouns substantive do not agree with their adjectives or qualifying nouns in number, it being sufficient to mark the plural by the termination in the first named; as

mardān i khūb, good men (see p. 33).

The relation of "substantive and adjective," as well as that of the "genitive case," is expressed by the *izāfat* (see p. 29).

izāfat signifies "adding on," and is expressed by placing a short i (kasrah or zer) between the two nouns; as

اسپ مرد asp i mard, the man's horse. i $kh\bar{u}b$, a good horse.

The order of words in Persian is Subject—Object—Verb, all qualifying expressions falling into their natural places; e.g. a word expressing the condition of the subject follows it; so does a word expressing the condition of the object; while words or expressions signifying time, place, or other circumstances, find their proper place immediately before the verb.

The only marked peculiarity in the arrangement is that the verb comes generally last.

The description of the "tenses" on pp. 38—42 sufficiently indicates their use.

ARABIC.

THE ALPHABET.

The Arabic Alphabet is that used, with certain modifications, for Persian and Hindūstānī, and is written in the same way from left to right. The letters and Arabic pronunciation are as follows:

NAME.	EQUIVALENT.	PRONUNCIATION.
\ Alif,	a, e, i, o, or u	This is the spiritus lenis of the Greek, a
	_	mere prop to rest an initial vowel on.
ب Bā,	b	As in English.
ت Tā,	t	A soft dental t like the Italian.
ث Tha,	th	As in thing.
$ eg^{Jar{\imath}m,}$	j	As in English.
ر ب ^{Hā} ,	λ	An aspirate strongly breathed out from the chest.
$\dot{\boldsymbol{c}}^{Kha}$,	<u>kh</u>	Like ch in Welsh or Gaelic, or the German ch as pronounced in Switzerland.
ى Dāl,	d	A soft dental d as in Italian.
خ Dhāl,	dh	Like th in this.
ر Rā,	r	A distinctly pronounced r.
ز Zain,	s	As s in English.
س Sīn,	8)	As in English.
ش Shīn,	s7a)	no in mignore

NAME.	equivalent.	PRONUNCIATION.
ية Ṣād,	ş	An s pronounced by placing the tongue against the side teeth, and slightly opening the mouth.
ض <u>Dh</u> ād,	dh	A dh pronounced in the same manner as the last.
Ь <u>T</u> ā,	į	A t pronounced with the tongue full against the front part of the palate.
ظ Dhā,	фħ	A dh or z pronounced in the same manner as the last.
e Ain,	á, etc.	A guttural sound only heard in Arabic. it must be learnt from a native.
ė <u>G</u> hain,	${}^{\circ}\!gh$	A guttural sound something like the French r grasseyé.
ن Fā,	f	As in English.
ق Ķāf,	ķ	A very guttural k, like ck in thick, only much stronger.
.Kāf	k	
ل Lām,	ı	As in English.
$M\bar{\imath}m$,	m)	
_ப Nūn,	n	As in English; before b or f it is sounded as m.
Wāw,	w)	
ъ Hā,	h {	As in English.
ي Yā,	y)	

is sometimes written thus, \ddot{s} , with two dots over it, and is then called $h\ddot{a} \cdot t\ddot{a}$. When followed by a vowel this is pronounced like \ddot{b} , but otherwise it is not pronounced at all.

vowels. 57

The above are joined to the preceding letter by prefixing a small curve or stroke, and to the following letter by removing the curve with which they all but *alif* end: thus

DETACHED.	INITIAL.	MEDIAL.	FINAL.
ب	3	•	<u>_</u>
ی ن	,	•	ى ن
ر	>	S	É
ص	~	-2	ص
ع	Q	2	-
ف ق	و	٩	ف ق
ک	5	ک	ک
ل	1	7	J
۴	₩	^	۴
8	۵	€-7	å t

if deprived of the curve would become unrecognizable; hence they do not join to the left.

The above letters are all consonants.

VOWELS.

The vowels are fet- $hah \leq a$ (pronounced like a in hat), and $\underline{dhammah} \stackrel{g}{=} u$ (as in bull), both written above the letter; and kesrah > i (as i in hit) written below the letter.

When the vowels are doubled, thus عُدُونِي , they are pronounced respectively an, un and in. This is called تَنُونِين tenvoin, i.e. "giving the n sound."

Combined with (a, y), and (a, y), the vowels become (aa), (ai), (ai), (ai), (ai) (like (ai)), (ai) (like (ai)).

No word can commence in the Arabic character with a vowel, or if it does the vowel is introduced by alif \.

When a syllable begins with a vowel, the mark - hamseh is used to introduce it.

But this hamzeh being written above the line requires a prop. this in the case of a is $\dot{}$, in the case of u it is $\dot{}_{\sigma}$, and in the case of $\dot{}_{i}$ it is $\dot{}_{\sigma}$, only that in the initial form this last is distinguished from the ordinary $\dot{}_{\sigma}$ by losing its dots: e.g. $\dot{}_{\sigma}$ $\dot{}_{\sigma$

" Tashdīd doubles the letter it is placed over.

Sukūn shows that the letter it is placed over has no vowel. Two consecutive sukūns cannot come together in one word.

Waşlah is only used over an initial alif or over the article U al, and shows that these are to be elided.

Maddah is placed over an initial alif, and shows that it should be pronounced long, as if ātī, "coming."

If the first letter of a word be a sibilant or liquid the article أَلُ is elided before it and the consonant itself dou'led, as a عَوَّامُ ٱللَّهُ awāmmu-nnās, "common people," عَبُدُ ٱللَّهُ فَعُوْامُ ٱلنَّالُ Abdullah" (the servant of Allah).

Note.—Final short vowels or tenwin are not pronounced before a full stop.

ROOT WORDS.

(TRILITERAL ROOTS).

Arabic, like the other so-called Semitic languages, is totally different in construction from European tongues.

Every word in the language is referred to a root, which consists of three radical letters. Roots of two, or four or more radicals do exist, but they need not be noticed, since they are treated in practice as though they were derived forms.

Instead of modifying a root to express a modified idea by prefixing or affixing syllables, the Arabic treats the three radicals as algebraists treat the symbols x, y, z, and expresses ideas by formulæ arrived at by combining these with certain other letters, called by European grammarians "servile," but by the natives "sail; zāzdah, "pleonastic." The letters so used are contained in the words "letters so used are contained in the words "amānun wa tashīlun," safety and ease:" that is, they are letters and of course any of these may occur as radicals, but after learning the rules I shall presently give the student will not find any difficulty in identifying them.

All words are arranged in the dictionaries under the triliteral root: that is, the original word of three radical letters.

I have said that Arabic ideas are expressed by formulæ analogous to those employed in algebra. Thus (x+y+z) may may mean (1+2+3), or (2+3+4), and so on, and the whole

formula will mean 6 or 9, and so on, according to the values given to the letters x, y, and z. Similarly in Arabic the three-letter combination in the root bears a different meaning according to the letters employed; thus, dh+r+b means "beating," and so on. The Arabs use the word f+t+b individual letters f+b indi

If we add an alif \(\) to the first radical, and place a kesrah = % after the second, the formula will then become $(X \bar{a} Y \bar{i} Z) = 0$ if a = 0. Thus the formula for an agent is we substitute the letters contained in either of the combinations given above, viz. a = 0, we get

 $(X\bar{a}YiZ)$ ($X\bar{a}YiZ$) فاعل $f\bar{a}_ziZ$, one doing. فارب $d\underline{h}\bar{a}rib$, one beating. $k\bar{a}tiZ$, one killing.

A word, then, of the shape $(x\bar{a} \in \mathcal{I}l)$ will always be the agent form of the radical word, whatever that may be. In looking it out in the dictionary you look for the 1st, 3rd, and 5th letters; that is, for the (x, y) and (x, y), or, in other words, for the (x, y) and (x, y).

But another difficulty may occur. The letters $\setminus \bar{a}$, y, or y are called weak consonants, and are considered as homo-

but, as a matter of fact, the agent of is not but, the reason being that the vowel > being indispensable to the form absorbs the weak consonant and turns it into the weak consonant, which is homogeneous with itself. So from غزو, "to make a raid,"

Again, "an instrument for doing anything" is expressed by the formula $wish mifal (=m x y \bar{a}z)$; thus from wish z + n, "to weigh," we get $(m x y \bar{a}z)$

but w is not homogeneous with i: the latter, therefore, changes it into w, which is, and we have w miyzān $(=m\bar{z}z\bar{u}n)$, "a balance."

These changes of weak consonants are called *permutations*, and will be treated of later on, together with other phonetic laws.

The first principle in Arabic grammar, then, is that radical

ideas are expressed by combinations of three consonants, and that modifications of these ideas are expressed by algebraical formulæ constructed from these three consonants in combination with the so-called "pleonastic" letters.

I shall now proceed to show the nature of these formulæ and their relation to each other. The student must bear in mind that the word f+g+l represents the symbols x, y and z.

VERBAL FORMULÆ.

The simplest formula in Arabic is \hat{i} fala, i.e. (XayaZa) signifying "he did;" as \hat{i} dharaba, "he struck," in killed." It is under this form that words will be found in the dictionaries.

The form \hat{b} \hat{b} \hat{a} \hat{b} \hat{a} \hat{b} \hat{b}

To express the other tenses the Arabs have only one form,

which is called the "aorist," or doubtful tense, because it may stand for aorist, present, future, etc., the exact meaning being defined either by the context, by changing the final vowel, or by adding other words. Of the "numbers," "persons," etc., I shall speak later on.

The forms يَفَعُلُ façala, يَفَعُلُ yafçulu, are susceptible of further modifications of the middle vowel; this, however, we must also treat of later on.

The imperative is of the form "will uf ul (with the accent on the syllable vul). This is the shortest form of the verb (see p. 15) as pronounced sharply or in a tone of command; only as no Arabic word may begin with two consonants, short it is prefixed for convenience of pronunciation: this is elided if it follows a vowel in the preceding word.

Besides the form فاعل $f\bar{a}_{\epsilon}il$, meaning "one who does," the student must learn the following: "at $fa_{\epsilon}l$ or $f_{\epsilon}l$, "a doing," "an act." (But if the root, instead of implying an act, as "striking," signifies a quality or the like, then the form 'atriking," signifies a quality or the like, then the form $fa_{\epsilon}\bar{u}l$ is used, and both these are called nouns of action). "a place where, or time at which, a thing is done." $fa_{\epsilon}\bar{u}l$, "a thing done." We get, therefore, the following formulæ for expressing the principal simple ideas in the language:

الْعَغْلُ الْعَالِي (الْعَالَى الْعَالَى (الْعَلَى الْعَالَى (الْعَلَى الْعَالَى الْعَالِي الْعَالَى الْعَالِي الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْعَالِي الْعَلَى الْعَلِى الْعَلَى الْعَلِي الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْعُلِيْمِي الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْع

Arabic grammarians never speak of the "agent," etc., of a verb, but mention the formula; thus

DERIVATIVE VERBS.

There are, of course, many ideas which are not expressed by any of the above formulæ; of these we obtain a very large number by certain modifications of the simple formula fa_tala , "he did." These modifications are thirteen in number, and are called "conjugations." I shall number them according to the old system as used in all European grammars and dictionaries of the Arabic language, but shall arrange them somewhat differently.

These modifications consist of prefixing or inserting certain letters in the formula \hat{b} \hat{a} \hat{b} \hat{a} \hat{b} \hat{b}

If in English we want to give greater emphasis to a word we pronounce it more forcibly. The Arabs do the same, and hence it comes that by doubling the middle syllable of the above form we get an intensified meaning. Thus from المعادد الم

قَدَمُ kadama, to be in front. kaddama, to send forward. So from a noun, as علم jild (formula Xiyz), we get جلّه jallada, "he skinned."

Prefixing a also makes a verb active that was not so before; as نزل nazala, "he descended," آنزل anzala, "he caused to descend," formula آننل afeala (axyaza).

By putting \ ā after the first radical, formula المُعَلِّفُ عَلَيْلُ الْعَلِيْمِ الْعَلِيْمِ الْعَلِيْمِ الْعَلِيْمِ الْعَلَىٰمِ اللهِ ال

The word to "come" in Arabic is تاعد. Two formulæ are obtained by prefixing the consonant t (the only strong letter in this word ata, with the sense of "becoming") to the two forms last-mentioned; thus from المعنى kaddama (form. أَعَدَّ faççala), he sent forward, المعنى takaddama (form. تَعَدَّ tafaççala), he removed to, he was sent forward, a distance, "he was removed to a distance;" and from عد bāçada (form. بالمعنى المعنى المع

The state or condition resulting from the action may also be expressed by two other formulæ, namely, إِنْفَعَلُ iftaɛala (ixyaza) and إِنْفَعَلُ infaɛala (inxyaza), the only difference between them being that the first implies "being affected by," and the last "reduced to the state of;" as قطع kataɛ, "he cut," إِنْعَمَلُ inkataɛa, "it was cut;" مَا الْعَمَا الْعُمَا الْعَمَا الْعُمَا الْعَمَا الْعُمَا الْعُمَا الْعَمَا الْعَمَا الْعَمَا الْعَمَا الْعَمَا الْعُمَا الْعَمَا الْعَمَا الْعَمَا الْعَمَا الْعُمَا ال

By prefixing المنت ist we get the idea of "asking for," "wishing to be," or "deeming;" as فَقُ وَهُمُ عَمْمَ "he asked pardon," أَنْتَعْنَا istaghfara, "he asked pardon," form. لَنْتَعْنَا istafeala (istaxyaza); مَثْمَ adhuma, "to be grand," أَنْتَعْنَا istacdhama, "he thought it grand;" لَا لَا لَا لَا لَا لَا لَالْكُ اللهُ ال

Of the forms الْعَالِّ ifealla (ixyazza), الْعَالِّ ifeaueala (ixyauyaza), and الْعَالِّ ifealla (ixyazza), the last implies "colour," as اصفر isfarra, "to be yellow;" the other two being distorted forms imply some distortion or deformity.

The remaining form their nouns of action as follows:

الْ عَامِلُ faeçala, noun of action تَغْمِيل faeçala, noun of action تَغْمِيل faeçala, بَغُاعَلَة مِهُمُ مُغُاعَلَة بَهُ مُعَاعَلَة بَهُمُ مُغُاعَلَة بَهُمُ مُغُاعَلَة بَهُمُ مُغُاعَلَة بَهُمُ مُعُاعَلَة بَهُمُ مُعُاعَلَة بَهُمُ مُعُاعَلَة بَهُمُ مُعُاعِلًا وَعَالُ or وَعَالُ بَهُ مُعَالًا (xiyāz),

The agrist is made as in the simple verb, except that the vowels are slightly modified; e.g. for the first three it is يُغْ...عِلُ $yuf_{\epsilon}ilu$ (yux...yiZu); for the two which prefix \ddot{i} t it is يَفْ...عَلُ yafęalu (yaXYaZu); and for the rest it is يَفْ...عَلُ yafçilu (yaXYiZu).

The imperative is made by cutting off the last vowel of the agrist and prefixing i where two consonants would otherwise come together at the beginning.

The passive of all verbs is formed by changing the first vowel into u and the second vowel into i for the "past tense." and a for the "aorist:" as

لَّهُ عَلَى yafeulu وَعَعَلُ fueila لِنَعْمَلُ yufealu وَعَعَلُ yufealu

Where the first vowel of the agrist is already u it is retained in the passive.

The passive participle from all derived forms of the verb is muf...غل muf...عل (muX...yaZ). This formula also serves for the "nouns of time and place."

FORMS OF THE SIMPLE VERB.

a jaçala yafçulu is فعل يفعل façala yafçulu is susceptible of further modifications by changing the middle vowel. The following Table shows these, and also the different forms of nouns immediately derived from the verb:

TABLE OF DERIVED FORMS.

	Preterite.	Aorist.	Imperative.	Noun of Action.
First Group. One letter added to the root. 2. Doubled radical, expressing action or intensity 4. Prefixed alif, expressing action 3. Inserted alif, expressing reciprocity or emulation Aor. act. jeii; pass. jeii.	لَّكُفُّ fa _{tt} ala لَغُفُلُ af _t ala لَعُلُ fā _t ala	يُعْدِلُ yufacellu يُعْدِلُ yufalla يُعْدِلُ yufaella	أيون أورنا المواجعة المول المواجعة المول	مُنْ فِيْكُ أَنْ وَلَا اللّٰهُ وَاللّٰهُ اللّٰهُ اللّٰمُ اللّ
Second Group. prefixed to root, implying consequence. Consequence of 2 Consequence of 3 Aor. act. غينة; pass. غينة	tafaęęala ثَغَثَلَ tafāęala ثَغَاعُلَ	yatafa _e ealu يَتَفَعَّلُ yatafa _e alu يَتَغَاعُلُ	tafaççal تَفَاقُلُ tafaçal تَفَاعُلُ	لُغُفُّ tafa _{ee} ul گُفُفُّ tafa _e ul

Third Group.				
Two or more letters added, modifying the sense of the root.				
7. Exhibiting the effect of the action of the root	أَنْفَعَلُ infaçala	يُخْفُعِلُ yanfaeilu	أَنْفَعِلُ infaeil	الْفِعَالُ j infleِāl
8. Being affected by the action of the root	iftazala إِفْتَـٰعَلَ	يْفْتُعِلْ yaftaeilu	iftaeil إِفْتَعِلْ	أَنْتِعَالُ j iftieِāl
10. Asking for or regarding as the original idea expressed by the root.	أَنْ فَكُلُ إِنْ فَعُلُ إِنْ فَعُلُ الْمُعَلِّمُ الْمُعَلِّمُ الْمُعَلِّمُ الْمُعَلِّمُ الْمُعْلَمُ الْمُعْلَم	يىستىڭغۇل yastaf _e īlu	مُتُفَعِلُ مُنْ أَعْطِلُ مُنْ أَعْظِلُ مُنْ أَعْظِلُ مِنْ أَعْظِلُ مِنْ أَعْظِلُ مِنْ أَعْظِلُ مِنْ	السِّفُعُالُ atifeāl
Aor. act. عُلُ يُ ; pass. عُلُ يُ				
Fourth Group.	4.		, ,	6.4
9. Colour or de-	iftalla إِنْعَالَ iftālla إِنْعَالَ	yafeallu يَفْعَلُّ	نُعَلِلُ إِنْعَلِلُ الْعَالِلُ الْعَالِلُ الْعَالِلُ الْعَالِلُ الْعَالِلُ الْعَالِلُ الْعَالِلُ الْعَالِلُ ال	ifeilāl إِنْعِلَالُ ifeīlāl إِنْعِيلَالُ
11.) fect	if¿ālla فَعَالُ	يُفْعَالُ yafeāllu	ا ifeālil إِنْعَالِلْ إِنْعَالِلْ إِنْعَالِلْ	if _t īlāl إِنْعِيلَالْ
. يَغْعَلُّ Aor. act.				
$\begin{pmatrix} 12. \\ 13. \end{pmatrix}$ Great intensity	أَنْعُوْعُلُ أَنْعُوْعُلُ إِنْعُوْعُلُ	yafçauçilu يَفْعُوْعِلُ	ifeaueil إِفْعَوْعِلْ	ifīçāl إِفْيِعَالِّ
ا . يَقْ رُل Aor. act.	ifeaucala إِنْعُوْعَلَ ifeawwala إِنْعُوْلَ	yafzauzilu يَغْغُوْعِلُ پُفُعُوِّلُ yafzawwilu	ifeaueil إِنْعَوِّعِلْ ifeawail إِنْعَوِّلْ	إِنْيِعَالُ إِنْيِعَالُ إِنْعِوَّالُ إِنْعِوَّالُ
<u> </u>			*	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

TABLE OF FORMS OF
The class to which a verb belongs will be found in the dictionaries.

as مشن hasuna,

SIMP		Ac	tive.	Pa	ssive.	Imperative.	Noun of Action.		Noun of	
TRILITE		Prete- rite.	Aorist.	Prete- rite.	Aorist.	Imper	Tran- sitive.	Neuter.	Unity.	
1. Class		فَعَلَ fa _z ala	يُفْعُلُ yaftulu					-3	فَعَلَٰهُ fa _E lah(t)	
"	2	"	يُفْعَلُ yaf _e alu	,,	"	إفْعَلُ ifeal	,,	??	"	
,,	3	,,	يَفْعِلُ yaf _e ilu	,,	,,	إِفْعِلُ if: أَنْ	,,	فَعَلَّ faعal	"	
,,	4	فَعِلَ	يَفْعَلُ يَغْعَلُ yaf _E alu	,,	,,	ifeil إفْعَلُ ifeal	,,	,,	,,	
,,	5	,,	يُفْعِلُ yaf _e ilu	,,	,,	إفعِلَ إفعِلَ أنهَعُ <i>أنه</i>	,,	"	"	
"	6		يُفَعُونُ يَفَعُونُ yaf _t ulu	"	"	ا أفعَل uf _e al	"{		"	

THE SIMPLE VERB.

Those of Class 6 are nearly always verbs expressing some quality, "to be handsome."

Noun of Species.	Agent.	Patient.	Noun of Time or Place.	Noun of Instru- ment, or Intransitive Agent.	Noun of Quality.	Noun of Superiority (Compara- tive and Su- perlative).	Intensive Agent.
فِعُلَةً fi _c lah(t)		مَفْعُولَ maf _E ūl		وفَعَلَ mifeal وفَعَالً mifeal ففعلة مفعلة mifealah(t)	, ,	أَفْعَلُ afealu	فَعُولَ faوت <i>at</i>
"	,,	, ,,	"	$\left\{egin{array}{l} \int\limits_{-\infty}^{\infty}\!$	"	,,	"
,,	,,	,,	जैंड्डर्ज mafeil	"	,,	,,	,,
"	"	,,	مَفْعَلُ mafeal	25	فَعُلَاثُ fa _E lān	,,	,,
,,	,,	"	مَمُفْعِلُ توجه	"	,,	"	,,
77	,,	"	mafeil عُفْخُو mafeal	,, {	قَاعِلَ fāeil فَعَلَ faeal],,	لَّعِيلُ fa _E īl

As soon as the student has mastered these tables each root word that he learns adds a large number of other words to his vocabulary. Thus, for instance, from $\underline{dh}+r+b$, "striking," he may make all the words given in the top line of the last table by merely substituting this root for the \underline{ds} ; e.g.

فَعَلَ faṣala, ضَرَبَ dharaba, he struck. Preterite. يَفْعُلُ yafeulu, يَضْرُبُ yadhrubu, he is striking. Preterite Pass., غُوبَ fueila, مُربَ <u>dh</u>uriba, he was struck. Aorist Passive, يُضَرِبُ yuf; alu, يُضَرِبُ yudhrabu, he is struck. Imperative, أَفْرُبُ ufeul, أَفْرُبُ udhurb, strike. Noun of action, عَرْبُ مُعَالًى اللهِ اللهِ اللهُ الل Noun of action, neuter. Wanting. Noun of unity, فَرَنَهُ $fa_{\epsilon}lah(t)$, فَرَنَهُ dharbah(t), one blow. Noun of species, Wanting. Agent, عَاعِلُ اللهِ عَلَى أَوْتِ مَا مُعَالِثِ مَا مُعَالِقًا مَا مُعَالِثًا مَا مُعَالِقًا مَا مُعَالِعًا مَا مُعَالِقًا مِنْ مُعَالِقًا مُعَالِقًا مُعَالِقًا مُعَالِقًا مُعَالِقًا مُعَالِقًا مُعَالِقًا مِنْ مُعَالِقًا مُعَالِقًا مِنْ مُعِلِّقًا مُعِلِّا مُعَالِقًا مُعَالِقًا مُعَالِقًا مُعَالِقًا مُعَالِقًا مُعَالِعًا مُعَالِقًا مُعَالِقًا مِنْ مُعَالِقًا مُعِلِّعًا مُعَالِقًا مُعَالِقًا مُعِلِّا مُعِلِّعًا مُعِلِعًا مُعِلِّعًا مُعِلِّعًا مُعِلِّعًا مُعِلِّعًا مُعِلِّعًا مُعِلِعًا مُعِلِّعًا مُعِلِعِلًا مُعِلِّعِلًا مُعِلِّعًا مُعِلِعًا مُعِلِعًا مُعِلِّعِلًا مُعِلِّعًا مُعِلِعًا مُعِلِّعًا مُعِلِّعًا مُعِلِعِلًا مُعِلِعًا مُعِلِّعًا مُعِلِعًا مُعِلِعِلًا مُعِمِعِلًا مُعِمِعِلًا مُعِلِعًا مُعِلِعً مُعِلِعًا مُعِلِعًا مُعِلِعِلًا مُعِمِ Noun of time مُضَرَّعُ mafeal, مُضَرَّعُ madhrab, a place of beating. Noun of in- مِضْرَبُ mifeal, مِضْرَبُ midhrab, a thing to beat strument, Noun of quality, Same as Agent. Noun of su- اَفْعُلُ afealu, أَضَرُبُ adhrab, more addicted to periority, literally of adhrab, more addicted to beating.

Intensive agent, عُرُوبُ faeul, ضُرُوبُ dharub, one who beats agent, مَنَاعَكُمُ mufāzalah(t), مَنَاعِكُمُ mudhārabah(t), contention, and so on. Of course every root is not susceptible of every form, but common sense and the dictionary will tell the student which are used.

We have seen that the formula فَعَلَ façala (Xayaza) is used for the 3rd person singular masculine of the verb, and is equivalent to "he does;" as فَرَبَ dharaba, "he strikes," the pronoun "he" being considered as inherent to the form. To express the other persons the following terminations are used:

		Pre	ERITE (AFFIX	es).			
PLUR	AL.	DUA	i.		SINGULAR.			
Fem.	Masc.	Fem.	Masc.	F	em.	Masc.		
na - کی	,	atā _ atā						erson.
_ مقرق	_ نيم	ا ــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ	umā	ْتِ	_	ـ ْتُ	2nd	,,
tunna	tum			ti		ta		
ـىما	na				_ ٹئ	tu	1st	,,
		AORIST (S	UFFIXES	AND	AFFIX	es).		
PLU	RAL.		DUAL.			GULAR.		
Fem.	Masc	. Fem.	Ma	asc.	Fem	. Mas	С.	
ي…'ن	ۇك	َ أَنِ َ أَنِ	َأْنِ تَ	ي	تَ…ُ	²	3r يَ	d pers.
yana	$ya\bar{u}$	na taā	ni ya	āni	taı	ı ya	. u	
		, ت.			٠٠رپين	. م	2r	ıd "
tana	$ta\bar{u}$	ina t	ıānı			na ta.		
ن <i>'</i>	nu	1			·	.Ť a	u 1s	t ,,

Thus, from فرب "he struck," we get

Preterite فركت <u>dharabat</u>, she struck,

dharabtu, I struck,

and so on; and in the aorist

يَضُرُبُ yadhrubu, he strikes, أَضُرُبُ adhrubu, I strike, and so on.

The following exhibits all these forms in the typical root نعل (see p. 60):

т. епт.	masc.	T. citt.	THE ABO.	T'UIII.	TIT ABO.		
فَعَلْنَ	فَعَلُوا	فَعَلَتَا	فَعَلاَ	فَعَلَتُ	فُعَلَ	3rd j	pers.
fazalna	$fa_{arepsilon}alar{u}$	fazalatā	i fazalā	façalat	-		
فَعَلْتُنَّ	فَعَلْتُمْ	لثمنا	فَعَلَ	فَعَلْمتِ	فَعَلْتَ	2nd	23
fazaltunn	a fazaltum	façal	tumā	fa _z alti	fa¿alta		
ئا	فَعَلْمُ			تُ	فَعَلَا	1st	,,
fa	alnā	İ	1	fac	altu		
PLU	BAL.	TO U.A.	L.	SING	ULAR.		
Fem.	Masc.	Fem.	Masc.	Fem.	Masc.		
كِفْعُلْنَ	يَفْعُلُونَ	تَفْعُلَانِ	يَفْعُلَانِ	تَفْعُلُ	يَفْعُلُ	3rd]	pers.
yaf ʻulna	yaf _E ulūna	taf _e ulāni 3	ulāniعaf	tafeulu	yafzulu	;	
تَفَعُلْنَ	تَفْعُلُونَ	ئىكان	تَغَ	تَفْعُلِينَ	تَفْعُلُ	2nd	**
taf _E ulna	tafeulūna	tafeu	lān i	taf zulīn	a tafeul	u	
لُ	نَفْعُ			لُ ۗ ا	أَفْعُ	1st	,,
na	feulu			af	zulu		,

It may be taken as an axiom that in Arabic the direct or cubjective idea is expressed by u^2 , the objective or conditional

by $a \le$, and the dependent by i >. This is obviously so in the cases of nouns, but it is equally applicable to verbs. Thus, to express the "conditional mood" we have only to change the final vowel of the agriculture a; as

The imperative second person singular is, as we have seen (p. 63), the shortest form in which a word can occur. To make the imperative of the other persons in Arabic we have only to shorten the words as much as possible by cutting off the last vowel; as

Note that the final ... in the persons of the agrist is considered as a vowel and elided; thus

IRREGULAR VERBS.

Although certain Arabic verbs seem at first sight to be quite irregular, it may be taken as an axiom that no such thing as an irregular verb exists.

I have shown (p. 60-61) how a change may occur in a form from the presence of one or more of the "weak consonants" (a, y, w, a). These changes are called "permutations," and it will only be necessary to study the following table to be

able to account for any apparently irregular form which may be met with, or to conjugate any verb in which weak consonants occur.

PERMUTATIONS IN THE PRETERITE.

يَّ aw becomes أ. إن iwa becomes أ. ي aya becomes يَّ , pronounced like أَ aَ .

CHANGES IN THE TERMINATION OF THE AORIST.

Similarly the nouns and participles, etc.:

¹ When j is final, and more than two letters precede it, it is written subtrangular pronounced the same.

NOUNS. 77

Note.—In the case of verbs which begin with a و w and make their aorist of the form يَفْعِلُ the و w drops out in the aorist active; thus, from وقى waka, "to guard against," we get—Preterite وقى waka, Aorist يقى yaki, Imperative get يقى ki, because the imperative must be pronounced quickly and shortly.

NOUNS.

Besides the nouns which are included in the forms derived from verbs, as given above, there are some called primitive, i.e. which cannot be referred to any verbal root, such as if arasun, "horse," it kalbun, "heart," jaf arun, "small stream." These belong, of course, to the vocabulary.

There are other forms of nouns, of which the following are the most useful:

- 1. Trades and offices are of the measure غَارَةُ fieālatun; as tyāratun, "trading," خِيَاطَةً khiyātatun, "tailoring," خِيَاطُةً khijāfatun, "office of Caliph."
- 2. Pains of the body are of the measure عَالَ fue ālun; as عَالَ sudāeun, "headache," مُعَالَ sue ālun, "cough."
- 3. Sounds are of the measure فَعَيلٌ fueālun or فَعَيلٌ faeīlun; as عُمَالَةُ surālihun, "cry," صَفِيرً safīrun, "whistling."
- 4. Motion, commotion, or emotion are expressed by the form غَالَتْ faءِalān, and sometimes فَعِيلٌ faءِalān, and sometimes فَعَيلٌ faءِalān, and sometimes مُعَالَّتُ raḥīlun ''departure."
- 5. Flight or avoidance by فِرَارُ alun; as فِرَارُ firārun, "flight."
- 6. A small portion is expressed by كَسْرَةُ إِنْ الْعَالَةُ وَعَلَمُ وَاللَّهُ لَهُ اللَّهُ اللَّالَّا اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّا اللَّا اللَّهُ اللَّهُو
- 7. A small quantity by فَعُلَمُ fuelatun; as قُبُضُ kubdhatun,
- 8. Colour in the abstract, by عُمْرَةُ fuelatun; as مُعْرَةُ إِسْ إِسْسِتُهُ إِنْ "redness," مُقْرَةٌ إِنْ sufratun, "yellowness."
- 9. Small pieces, refuse, by فَعَالَتُهُ fueālatun: as قُرَاضَةُ kurā-dhatun, "clippings, filings."

CASES OF NOUNS.

The cases of nouns are three—Subjective, Objective, and Dependent. These are represented by the vowels $^{\varrho}u, < a$, and $\sim i$ respectively.

When the noun is indefinite the tenorn form is used (see p. 57); thus

Subj. گاجُ rajulun, a man. گاجُ آ arrajulu, the man.
Obj. گاجُ rajulan, a man. گاجُ آ arrajula, the man.
Dep. مرابک الرسجال الرسجال آراد الرسجال آراد الرسجال آراد الرسجال آراد الرسجال آراد الرسجال
The dependent is used with all prepositions.

The following is a noun declined with and without the article, and with the affixed pronouns:

INDEFINITE. With the Article. With Pronouns.

Subjective كَنَاكِ a book.

Dependent كِتَابِي كِتَابِهُ أَلْكِتَابِ [كَتَابِي كِتَابُ مُ عَلَيْهُ أَلْكِتَابِ كَتَابِي كِتَابُهُ أَلْكِتَابَ a book.

The following nouns, جَا "father," وَ "brother," مَ "father-in-law," وَ "thing," وَ "possessor," "mouth," are declined with long vowels when in construction with a noun, or when they have an affixed pronoun; e.g.

INDEFINITE.	With the Article.	With Pronouns.	In con- struction.
Subjective أَبُ a father.	أَ لَأَبُ	أَبِي أَبُوهُ	أَبُو زَيْدٍ
Dependent عِلَّ	أَلْأَبِ	أَبِي أَبِيهِ	أَبِي زَيْدٍ
أَبًا Objective أُبًا	أُلأَبَ	أبى أَبَاهُ	أَبَا زَيْدٍ

Certain nouns cannot take tenwin; these have the fetha (a) for both objective and dependent case.

When, however, they are preceded by the article, or are in

construction with another noun, they have kesra (i), like other nouns in the dependent case.

NUMBERS OF NOUNS.

The Dual is formed as follows:

THE PLUBAR.

The plural in Arabic is either "regular," i.e. formed by affixes: or "broken," i.e. a modification of the original form of the singular, just as in English we say "ship," pl. "ships," and "man," vl. "men."

REGULAR MASCULINE PLURAL.

The regular plural is formed as follows:

MASCULTURE.

Subj.
$$0 = \bar{u}na$$
, This is merely a lengthening of the singular Obj. Dep. This is merely a lengthening of the singular termination \bar{z} , for just as $\bar{z} = \bar{u}n = \hat{z}$, so $\bar{u} = \bar{u} = \bar{u}$, so $\bar{u} = \bar{u} = \bar{u}$.

Subj. Similarly this is an expansion of the regular Obj. Dep. Similarly this is an expansion of the regular feminine affix
$$\ddot{s}$$
 t.

The regular masculine affixed form is only used for-

1. Nouns derived from verbs making their feminine in z and signifying rational beings.

- 2. Proper names of men, provided they consist of a single word, and do not end in \ddot{s} .
- 3. Diminutives of proper names of the description just mentioned, and diminutives of ordinary nouns, provided they denote rational beings, and are of the masculine gender; as

- 4. Relative adjectives ending in 5.
- 5. Nouns of the measure أَنْعَلُ af_ealu, provided they signify comparison.

The regular plural cannot be used in nouns which are common to both genders; as

6. The following words,

(and the other cardinal numbers, thirty, forty, etc., between twenty and ninety,) together with all nouns similar to the last, i.e. nouns of which the last radical is cut off and a s added by way of compensation; as عَضُونَ "a hundred," عِضُونَ "a thorny path," عِضُونَ .

The last-mentioned class of plurals in the dependent case may be treated as broken plurals, and declined throughout; e.g.

In construction with a following noun the regular plural loses its final (:); as

N.B.—The termination \ddot{s} , whether singular or plural, becomes \dot{z} t when followed by another letter; as \dot{z} \dot{z} \dot{t} \dot{t}

The regular feminine plural is used with all feminine nouns ending in \ddot{s} ; $\ddot{\tilde{s}}$ atun is frequently used in nouns which have a neuter sense; as

Broken Plurals.

There are, besides this regular form, a large number of formulæ for the plural, called "broken plurals," and the use of these is one of the greatest difficulties in Arabic. Practice and the dictionary can alone teach all these, but a study of the following table will account for most of them. The top line shows the form of plural, the left hand column the forms of the noun.

Sometimes a word, if used in different meanings, will take one plural in one sense and one in another; as "بَيْتُ" a house," pl. بَيْتُوتٌ, but يَبْتُونُ, "a verse of poetry," makes its pl. اَبُيُاتُ.

يع جير په بي ايم ايم ايم ايم ايم ايم ايم ايم ايم اي		
مَثِلُةِ مَثَلِينَةِ مِنْ مَثَلِينَةٍ مِنْ مَثَلِينَةٍ مِنْ مَثَلِينٍ مِنْ مَثَلِينٍ مِنْ مَثَلِينٍ مِنْ مُنْ مُنْ مُنْ مُنْ مِنْ مُنْ مِنْ مِنْ مِنْ مِنْ مِنْ مِنْ مِنْ مِ	فعُلَكُ	Generally used with words which have a weak consonant at beginning or end; as $\dot{z}^{1} = \dot{z}^{1}$ "a brother," pl. \dot{z}^{2} .
	فعلله	
نغل	ريع «.ع	Generally nouns implying concrete ideas, and for nouns of a subjective nature.
E. E.	ري منع منع	y nouns in ideas, a subject ture.
ر است	ء فيعول فيعول	aplying and for ive ma-
	فیکال	From substantives which have no weak consonants, and which make their feminine in 8; as their feminine in a camel."
	أفعال	Mostly used of nouns of an objective nature.
<u> </u>	ين ما	"Plural of Paucity," i.e. used for any number from 3 to 10.
10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	أفعلة	Paucity, from verbs whose 2nd and 3rd radical is the same; as 3. = 33
المالات المالات المالات المالات	فعلاي	Generally from nouns with a weak 2nd or 3rd radical; as نيرات "fire," نيرات.

When the termination ä implies unity, the removal of it will naturally have the effect of representing the plural; e.g. مُحَفَّ tuhaf, "a gift," pl. عُحَفًّ tuhaf, "gifts."

Other forms are:

Sing. مَشْنِخ faelun, pl. مَفَاعِلُ mafāeilu; as شَيْخ sheikhun, "an elder or chief," مَشَاخُ mashā-ikhu, "elders," مُشَاخُ "husnun, "beauty," مَشَاخُ mahāsinu, "beauties."

Sing. نعال , pl. فَعُل fuzulun; as قَذَال kadhālun, "neck," pl. فَعُل kudhulun.

Sing. فعيل , pl. فعيل , pl. فعيل , a<u>dh</u>ībun, "rod," pl. قضيب ه ka<u>dh</u>ībun, "rod," pl. مُشُبِ

Sing. ومول pl. وفعول, pl. وفعول rasūlun, "apostle," pl. رسول rusulun. ومول أنَّعُول , rusulun.

Sing. فعيل faṭīl, pl. فَعَلَا fuṭalā-u; as فقير faṭīrun, "poor,"
pl. مُلَمَا أَنْ fuṭarā-u; عليم إعلى fuṭarā-u; عليم إعلى إعلى أَنْ fuṭarā-u. When this means "pain," etc., its plural is فَعْلَى faṭlā; as جَرَبُ jarīḥun, "wounded," جَرَبُ jarḥā.

The masculine agent فاعل fāgil has many forms of the plural, of which the most common are يُعُول fuezālun and فُعُول fuezālun and فُعُول fuezālun; as تأجر as merchant," pl. تأجر tujjārun; شاهد shāhidun, شهود shuhūdun.

From agents ending in _ in (for وَّ or رَّ , see p. 76) the pl. is فَعَلَةُ fue alatun; as قَضَاةً kūdhin, "a judge," pl. قُضَاةً kudhātun= فَضَاءً kudhatun (see p. 61).

PLURAL OF WORDS WITH FOUR LETTERS.

The measure for the plurals of words of four letters, whether radical or not, may be regularly represented by the signs (4) (3) \(\begin{align*}(2)\) (1), which will be found to embrace all the forms (4) (3) \(\beta\) (2) (1), which will be found to embrace all the forms (key," we get (be a signal of the sig

In words of five or more letters all above four are cut off in forming the plural; as

THE NOUN OF RELATION.

The noun of relation is formed by affixing the syllable رقی تyun and rejecting all such inflections as the s of the feminine, or the signs of the dual and plural; as مَكَمَّ mekkatun, "Mecca," relative مَكِمَّ mekkīyun, "Meccan."

If the nouns themselves end in the termination , this is rejected.

Another form of the relative termination is ازنی . This is principally used in technical or scientific terms; as جَرَّانِیٌ "jismānīyun, "corporeal," رُحَانِیٌ "ruḥānīyun, "spiritual," تُرَّانِیٌ "barrānīyun, "external,"

Very irregular forms are هُمَا مُهُمَّاهُ shāmin, "Syrian," يَمَانِ yamānin, "of Yemen." (These are declined like قَاضُ kādhin).

ABSTRACT NOUN.

From the noun of relation an abstract substantive is formed by the addition of the feminine termination \ddot{s} ; as أَنْ الْمُلُسِمِ، "dahīn, "a god," إِنْ اللَّهُ اللّهُ الللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّه

THE DIMINUTIVE.

The diminutive is formed by inserting (quiescent yd) after the second letter of the noun, and pointing the initial letter with dhammah and the second letter with fethah; as رُجُنُ rajulum, "a man," dim. رُجُنُلُ rujeilum.

If the noun has more than three letters, all which follow the inserted " are pointed with kesrah; as دُرُهُمُ "a drachma," dim. دُرُهُمُ .

Declinable nouns only can take the diminutive form.

FORMATION OF THE FEMININE FROM THE MASCULINE.

The feminines of masculine nouns are formed as follows:-

1. By adding s; as ضَارِبَ dhāribun, fem. مُعَارِبَ dhāribatun,

and ("an before "become أَنَّى fatan, "a youth," fem. فَتَى fatatun, "a young girl."

2. Nouns of the form فَعُلَّانُ fa_clānu make their feminines in مَكْرُانُ fa_clā; as سَكْرُانُ sakrānu, "drunk," fem. فَعُلَى

But گنگانَ faبِlānun and فَعَلَانَ fuبِlānun make their feminines in the usual manner, فَعَلانَهُ and فَعَلانَهُ; as نَعْلانَهُ nadmānun, "repontant," fem. نَذَهَانَ nadmānatun; عُرْيَانَ وَسِيَانَهُ وَسِيَانَهُ عَرْيَانَ. fem. عُرْيَانَ وَسِيَعَمَرِيَانَ وَسِيَعَمَرِيَانَ عُرْيَانَ وَسِيَعَمَرِيَانَ وَسِيَعَانَ وَسِيَعَمَرِيَانَ وَسِيَعَمَرِيَانَ وَسِيَعَمَرِيَانَ وَسِيَعَمَلِيَهُ وَسِيَعَمَّانِهُ وَسِيَعَمَّانِهُ وَسِيْعَانِيَهُ وَسِيَعَمَّانِهُ وَسِيَعَمَّانَ وَسِيَعَمَانَ وَسِيَعَمَّانَ وَسُيَعَانَ ُ وَسُيْعَانَ وَسُيَعَانَ وَسُنَعَانَ وَسُيَعَانَ وَسُيَعَانَ وَسُنَعَانَ وَسُيْعَانَكُونَ وَسُيَعَانَ وَسُيْعَانَ وَسُيَعَانَ وَسُيْعَانَ وَسُنَعَانَ وَسُنَعَانِهُ وَسُنَعَانَ وَسُنَعَانَ وَسُنَعَانَ وَسُنَعَانَ وَسُنَعَانَ وَسُنَعَانَ وَسُنَعَانَ وَسُنَعَانَ وَسُعَانِكُمُ وَسُنَعَانَ وَسُنَعَانَ وَسُنَعَانَ وَسُعَانِهُ وَسُنَعِيْنَ وَسُنَعَانَ وَسُعَانِهُ وَسُعَانِهُ وَسُعَانِهُ وَسُعَانِهُ وَسُعَانِهُ وَسُعَانِهُ وَسُعَانِهُ وَسُعَانِهُ وَسُعَانِهُ وَسُعَانَ وَسُعَانَانَ وَسُعَانَانِهُ وَسُعَانَانَ وَسُعَانِهُ وَسُعَانِهُ وَسُعَانَانَ وَسُعَ

- 3. أَفْعَلُ afalu, when it expresses the comparative or superlative, makes its feminine أَكْبَرُهُ akbaru, "greatest," fem. أُكْبَرُهُ kubrā.
- 4. أَغَلُ afealu, when it is descriptive of colour or deformity, has for its feminine المَّذَوُ faelā-u; as أَحْدُرُ ahmaru, "red," fem. المَّذَرُةُ hamrā;" خَدَرُةً ahdabu, "hump-backed," fem. المَّذَبُةُ hadbā-u.
- 5. وَعُولَ مَعُولًا مِعْلَمًا مَعُولًا مِعْلَمًا مُعْلِمًا مَعْلِمًا مِعْلِمًا مِعْلِمً مَعْلِمًا مِعْلِمًا مُعْلِمًا مُعْلِمًا مِعْلِمًا مُعْلِمًا مِعْلِمًا مِعْلِمِعِلَمًا مِعْلِمًا مِعْلِم مِعْلِمًا مِعْلِمِعُلِمِعِلِمًا مِعْلِمً مُعْلِمً مِعْلِمً مِعْلِمً مِعْلِمً مِعْلِمً مِعْلِمً مِعْلِمً مِع

But عَوْدَلَة faeِūlun, with a passive signification, makes فَعُولَة faeِūlatun in the feminine; as رَسُولَ rasūlun, "one sent," fem. رَسُولَةً rasūlatun.

6. Vice versa فَعِيلٌ faetlun, in the passive sense, has only one form for the masculine and feminine; as رَجُلُ قَتِيلٌ

katīlun, "a murdered man," وَرَاعَ قَتِيلُ imra-atun katīlun, "a murdered woman," while فَعِيلُ faɛؚīlun with an active meaning makes فَعِيلُةُ faɛ̞īlatun in the feminine; as عَبِيلُةُ shafīɛ̞un, "an intercessor," fem. فَنِيعُةُ shafīɛ̞atun.

Some few words are of the common gender. The list will be found in any of the larger grammars.

The following words, though not ending in δ , are feminine: Names and attributes of women; nouns meaning fire, wind, wine; the double parts of the body, as "hand," "foot," etc.; nouns ending in $\widetilde{\mathfrak{A}}$ and $\widetilde{\mathfrak{A}}$ broken plurals.

DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS.

The Demonstrative Pronoun is 13 "that," and is thus declined:

PLURAL.	τα	JAL.	SING	ULAR.	•
أُولَى or أُولاَءُ ūlā-i ūlā	rem. تان tāni	Masc. ذَانِ dhāni	Fem. ذِی dhī	Masc. IS dhā	Subjective.
"	تَيْن taini	دَيْن dhaini			Dependent and Objective.

ان dha is seldom used by itself, and when it forms a compound the singular assumes the form قريع $t\bar{\imath}$ or تر dhihi at the end of a word, and $t\bar{\imath}$ or t at the beginning.

It is usually combined with كل مُمّ, "behold!" (prefixed), or كُلُ لَمُهُمْ الْهُمْ لِللّٰهُ لِلْمُ لَلْكُ لَلْمُهُمْ لَلْكُ لِللّٰمُ لِلْكُ لُمُمُمُّالًا لِمُمْ لَمُمْ لَلْكُ لُمُمُمُّالًا لِمُمْ لَمُمْ لَلْكُ لُمُمُمُّالًا لِمُمْلِكُمُ لَمُمْ لَلْكُ لَا لِمُمْلِكُمُ لَمْ لَكُ لُكُ لُمُمُمُّالًا لِمُمْلِكُمُ لَمُمْلِكُمُ لَمْ لَلْكُ لُمُمُمُّالًا لِمُمْلِكُمُ لِمُعْلِكُمُ لِمُمْلِكُمُ لِمُمْلِكُمُ لِمُمْلِكُمُ لِمُمْلِكُمُ لِمُمْلِكُمُ لِمُمْلِكُمُ لِمُمْلِكُمُ لِمُمْلِكُمُ لِمُمْلِكُمُ لِمُمُلِكُمُ لِمُمْلِكُمُ لِمُعُمُ لِمُمْلِكُمُ لِمُمْلِكُمُ لِمُمْلِكُمُ لِمُمْلِكُمُ لِمُعْلِكُمُ لِمُعْلِكُمُ لِمُعْلِكُمُ لِمُعِمِمُ لِمُعُلِكُمُ لِمُعُمُ لْ

PERSONAL PRONOUNS.

1. The separate pronouns are:

		Masc.	SINGULAR.	Fem.	DUAL. Common.	Masc.	PLURAL. Common.	Fem.
1st p	ers.		آنا ană¹ I.			ه ا	nahn	u
2nd	,,	آنگ anta thou.		أنت anti thou.	مَّاثِينًا antumā ye two.	أَنْكُمْ antun ye.	we.	أَنْكُنَّ tunna ye.
3rd	,,	ڪو hūwa he.	٠.	هِيَ hiya she.	humā they two.	hum they.		گنگ hunna they.

These only express the nominative case.

2. The affixed pronouns are:

		Masc.	SINGULA Common		DUAL. Common.		PLURAL.	Fem.
1st p	ers.		آري				$nar{a}$	
			my, me.				our, us.	
2nd	,,	کُ	•	کثِ	كُمَا	گُمّ	·	گُنَّ
		ka		ki	$kumar{a}$	kum		kunna
	th	y, thee.	1	thy, thee.	your, you two.	your, yo	ou. yo	ur, you.
3rd	,,	š		کھا	هُمَا	گئم		هري
		hu		$h\bar{a}$	$hum\bar{a}$	hum		hunna
	hi	s, him.		her.	their, them two	their, tl	hem. the	ir, them.

These only express the dependent or objective cases.

With verbs, and certain particles which resemble verbs, the of the first person becomes زنی ; as نُورَبَنِي "he struck me," إِنَّنِي "verily I."

¹ This is pronounced dna, both a's short, but the accent on the first.

خَطَايَاىَ "sins," خَطَايَا as زَى becomes فَعَاايَاتَ "sins,"

The pronouns of the third person, when preceded by kesrah = or ج , change their dhammah to kesrah; as کِتَابِهِ "(of) his book," نُكَتُبُهُ "upon them."

If the two pronouns are joined, the natural order of the persons must be followed, the first preceding the second, and the second coming before the third.

where pronouns of the second person plural are followed by another affixed pronoun, a long , is introduced between the two; as الْعَطَيْتُكُمُّ "I gave you," أَعْطَيْتُكُمُّ "You gave," أَعْطَيْتُكُمُّ "you gave," أَعْطَيْتُكُمُّ "you gave it;" (غطيتُكُمُّ appears to have been the original full form of the termination of these pronouns.)

THE ARTICLE.

The article الله "the" is indeclinable.

THE NUMERALS.

THE CARDINAL NUMBERS.

		Masculine.	Feminine.	
1	1	گخآ aḥadun أخِكَ عَلَمْ	إخدى iḥdā واجدة vāḥidatun	·
2	r	إثنكان ithnāni	إِثَّـنَتَـانِ ithnatāni ثِنْتَانِ thintāni	This is declined as an ordinary dual noun. From 3 to 10 the numerals assume the feminine form for the
3	۳	تَلْثُةً ثَلَاثَةً	ئىڭ ئىدى	masculine, and vice versû.
4	۴	thalāthatun أَرْبَعَةُ	thalāthun آرک	From 3 to 10 the nu- merals govern a broken plural of the noun numbered, which is
5	٥	arbazatun పేయపే khamsatun	arbaين خمن <u>kh</u> amsun	put in the oblique case. If the noun have a plural of paucity, this is to be preferred,
6	٦	<u>بست</u> ة	(سِکاش سِکات) سِتًّا (سِکاش سِکات) سِتًّا	as غَنْمَةٍ عُالَثَةً عِنْمَةٍ slaves."
7		sittatun شَبْعَةً	sittun ئىنى	
8	^	sabeatun تَمْنِيَةً ثَمَانِيَةً themāniyatun	sabeun (ثُمَانِي) ثُمَانِ thamānin	The numerals com- pounded with 10 are indeclinable, both
9	٩	تشعَة	تشع	taking felhah in all cases. The 10 thus used in the compound
10	١٠.	tiseِatun ڪَشَرُة عَشَرُة asharatun	tiseun mæ eashrun	follows the ordinary rule for masculine and feminine, while the units reverse it, as stated above.

		Masculine.	Feminine.	
11	11	أَحَدَ عَشَرَ aḥada ṭashara	إِخْدَى عَشْرَةَ iḥdā عِashrata	From 11 to 99 the numerals take an accusative singular
12	11	إثْنَا عَشَرَ	إثنتا عِشْرَةَ	of the thing num- bered.
18	11"	ithnā جashara تَـــــالْتَـــةَ عَشَرَ thalāthata جashara and so	ithnatā جashrata تُلَاثَ عَشْرَةَ thelātha جashrata	etc., are common to both genders, and are declined like ordinary sound
19	19	عمد عَشَرَ تِسْعَةً عَشَرَ	تِسْعَ عَشْرَةً	plurals, see p. 81. In compounding
20	r'	tiseata eashara چشرون	tisza zashrata	numerals with 20, 30, etc., and a unit, the unit is placed first, the two are
21	rı	ishrūna آڪڏ وَ عِشْرُونَ aḥadun wa çishrūna	إِخْدَى وَ عِشْرُونَ ihdā wa cishruna	connected by the conjunction and and both are declined.
30	۳۰	تُلاثُونَ thelāthūna	etc.	·
40	k.	أَرْبَعُونَ arbaeūna		
50	٥,	aroaguna خَمْسُونَ khamsūna	is common to both ge	
60	٦٠	ىستۇن بىشۇن sittūna	the singular of th which they put in t	he oblique case; as
70	۸,	سَبْعُونَ	a hun" مِعاقَتُهُ رَجُهُلِ When the hundred with units, they are	s are compounded
80	٧.	sab _č ūna ثَمَا نُونَ thamānūna	case of the singular.	has m sue onudue
90	٩٠	تسنگون		
		tiseūna		

		Masculine.	
100	,	مِائَةُ	is pronounced as if
	Ì	mi-atun	written 🏥 mi-ătun.]
200	۲.,	مِائْتَانِ	, ,
		mi-atāni	
300	۳۰۰	ثُلَاثُ مِاتَّةٍ	
		thelathu mi-atin	
1000	1***	أَلْفُ	عناً "a thousand" is
		alfun	common to both genders.
2000	r	أَلْفَانِ alfāni	Thousands compounded with
		•	units follow the rules above
10000	1	عَشَرَةُ آلَافٍ	given, i.e. they are treated as a thing numbered. Thus for
		zasharatu ālāfin	3000 to 10000 the broken
11000	11	أَحَدَ عَشَرَ أَلْفًا	plural آلَافَي is used in the oblique case; from 10000 to
		aḥada ɛashara alfan	99000 the accusative singular
		etc.	is used; and from 100000
100000	1	مِائَةٌ أَلْفٍ	upwards the oblique singular
		mi-atu alfin	المال
200000	۲۰۰۰۰۰	مِائِمَا أَلْفِ	
		mi-atā alfin	
300000	۳۰۰۰۰	تُلثُمِائَةُ أَلْفٍ	In these cases the hundred and unit are written as one
		thalathu-mi-ata alfin	word.
1000000	1	أَلْفُ أَلْفِ	
		alfu alfin	
2000000	r	أَلْفَا أَلْفِ	
		alfā alfin	
8000000	h	ثَلَاثَةُ آلَافِ أَلْفٍ	
		thalāthatu ālāfi alfin	

ORDINAL NUMBERS.

The ordinal numbers for the units (except the first) are of the form of the agent, mase. فَاعِكُ , fem. قَاعِكُ ; the tens, hundreds and thousands do not differ from the cardinal numbers.

Masculine.	Feminine.	
awwalu آؤل	تاة أولكي alā	1st
thānin تَانِ	thāniyatun ثَانِيَةً	2nd
thālithun ثَـالِّتُ	thālithatun تَـٰالِثَةُ	3rd
and so on	İ	
حَادِي عَشَرَ	حَادِيةً عَشْرَةً	11th
ḥādī ¿ashara	ḥūdiyata zashrata	
ڭانىي ئىشۇ	ثانِيَةً عَشْرَةً	12th
thānī cashara	thāniyata zashrata	
e عِشْرُونَ	20th	
عِسرون حادٍ وَ عِشْرُونَ	خايينة وَ عِشْرُونَ حَالِينَة وَ عِشْرُونَ	21st
ḥādin wa şishrūna	ḥādiyatun wa şishrūna	
ثان و عِشْرُونَ	قَانِيَةٌ وَ عِشْرُونَ	22nd
thānin wa ¿ishrūna	thāniyatun wa zishrūna	
	90th	
تِسْعُونَ	90th	
حَادٍ وَ تِسْغُونَ	حَادِيَةٌ وَ تِسْعُونَ	91st
hādin wa tisçūna	hādiyatun wa tiszūna etc.	
L		

PREPOSITIONS.

The prepositions are either inseparable (i.e. are written as one word with the following noun) or separable.

The inseparable prepositions are five in number, namely:

bi, "in, by, with," etc. This, when joined with the affixed pronouns غُمَ , مُمَّ , changes their dhammah into =, see

نت ta, "by" (a particle of swearing).

wa, "by" (ditto).

يِ الله "to" (with pronouns this is pointed with fethah).

ka, "like."

min, "like," etc.

All prepositions take the following nouns in the dependent case.

CONJUNCTIONS.

The conjunctions are-

j wa, "and."

غن fa, "and so" (as a consequence of what has gone before). من rubba, "many a," or, conversely, "but few," is used as as a preposition. It must begin the sentence, and the noun which it governs must be indefinite and qualified by a subsequent adjective; as رُبُ رَجُل كريم لِقِيتُ rubba rajulin kerimin lakituhu, "many a generous man have I met."

The word "rubba is generally preceded by the conjunction wa, "and." It may even be omitted, the wa followed by the dependent case having the same meaning.

SYNTAX.

The following are the principal points of Arabic Syntax, and are all which it is necessary to learn or remember.

- 1. Sentences are composed of nouns, verbs, and particles.
- 2. Arabic nouns are all concrete, and do not express abstract ideas.
- 3. The verbs contain a pronoun inherent in the form, which is their real agent (see p. 73).

Consequently, in parsing the sentence $j\bar{a}$ $j\bar{a}$ $j\bar{a}$ $j\bar{a}$ and that $j\bar{a}$ $j\bar{a}$ $j\bar{a}$ $j\bar{a}$ and that $j\bar{a}$ $j\bar{a}$ $j\bar{a}$ $j\bar{a}$ $j\bar{a}$ and that $j\bar{a}$ $j\bar{$

- Fif $j\bar{a}$ -a, "He came" (the agent he being contained in the word Fif).
- يَّزِي Zeidun, "I mean Zeid" (Zeid being the name of the agent إَسْمُ ٱلْفَاعِلِ, and therefore in apposition with it).
- الْكَرِيمُ i kerīmu, "The generous one" (also in apposition with the agent or with the name).
- 4. When one noun defines or determines another, the state of dependence is indicated by the dependent case; as كِتَابُ ٱلرَّبُ عُلِلِ "the book of the man."

The indefinite nature of a noun is expressed by tenwin, and the definite nature of a noun by the loss of the tenwin; or, if it stand by itself, except it be a proper name, by the addition of the article.

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When it has neither tenwin nor article we may know that, unless it be a proper name, it is connected with the noun which immediately follows it.

5. A sentence consists of a subject and predicate; that is, of the thing about which we are going to speak, and of some statement concerning it; as

> Subject. Predicate. "Zeidun kā-imun, "Zeid (is) standing."

Both subject and predicate are put in the subjective case.

The simple logical copula "is" is generally omitted; if emphasis be required, the pronoun is used to supply its place; as وَارَيْكُ كُونَ لَا يَرِيْكُ كُونَا لِمُوالِّكُ اللهُ اللهُ عَلَيْهُ اللهُ عَلَيْهُ اللهُ وَاللهُ اللهُ ا

The predicate may consist of or contain a verb; as different and a verb; as different and a verb; as different and a verb; as different and a verb; as different and the sake of clearness, it follows that the natural order of words is to place the so-called agent after the verb.

But if the verb be active or transitive, there must also be an object on which the action falls; as مُرَبُ زَيْدٌ عَمَّرًا dharaba Zeidun ; amran, "Zeid struck Amr."

The object is put in the objective case.

If the verb be neuter or intransitive, further explanation may be needed as to the state or condition of the agent; as يَامَ زَيْكَ مُسْرِعًا kāma Zeidun musriean, "Zeid rose hastily."

The state or condition of the person or thing spoken of is always expressed by the objective case.

If, instead of merely telling something about the subject, as "Zeid (is) standing," we wish to express existence in a state of—or, the fact of becoming, that is, of assuming a certain condition,—it is clear that by the rule above given such a state must be expressed by the objective case; as

لَّانَ زَيْدٌ قَآرَمًا لَمُ kāna Zeidun kā-iman, "Zeid was standing." كَانَ زَيْدٌ فَآرَمًا وَمُعْمَا وَزَيْدٌ خَيَّاطًا وَمُعْمَا وَزَيْدٌ خَيَّاطًا

Hence we get the rule that i kāna and similar verbs put the predicate in the objective case.

The following sentence contains an example of each of the various uses of the objective case:

ضَرَبُّتُ أَنَا وَ عَمْرًا زَيْدًا أَمَامَ ٱلْأَمِيرِ يَوْمَ ٱلْجُمْعَةِ ضَرَّبًا شَدِيدًا تَأْدِيبًا لَهُ <u>dh</u>arabtu anā wa 'Amran Zeidan amāma 'lamīri yauma 'l-jum_ēati <u>d</u>harban shadīdan ta-dīban lahu,

- "I struck, conjointly with Amr, Zeid, before the Emir, on Friday, a severe blow by way of correcting him."
- 6. Particles modify the sentence by extending or restricting the action of the verb. Some few, إِنَّ أَنْهُمْ inna, "verily," and the like, are exactly the reverse of الله kāna, putting the subject in the objective case, and the predicate in the nominative; thus, inna Zeidan la-kā-imun, "verily, Zeid is standing." Here the predicate is introduced by a second or subordinate initial particle $\int l\bar{a}$. The explanation of this is as follows:

inna, "Verily, I am going to speak of my subject."

يَّوْدًا Zeidan, qua "Zeid," i.c. in his condition of Zeid (whence the use of the objective case).

لَّالَامُ لَعُمَّا لَهُ الْعَالَمُ la-kā-imun, "Well—(فَ) he is standing" (which last becomes, as it were, a new predicate, and is therefore properly put in the nominative).

These principles will account for every possible phase of Arabic syntax.

THE SYNTAX OF THE TENSES OF THE VERB.

I. THE PRETERITE.

The pretrrite denotes a completed act, but the time at which it took place must be defined by the context or by some particle.

Or it may express a foregone conclusion, such as naturally occurs in hypothetical or conditional sentences; as إِنَّ فَعُنَّ in kumta kumtu, "if you rise, I will rise."

Common use of the preterite in Arabic is in precative sentences; as مُعْدَّدُ عُلَّاكُمُ اللهُ عُلَّامُ اللهُ عُلَامُ اللهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلِكُمْ عَلَاكُمُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلِهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلِي عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْكُ ع

The preterite of the verb گان kāna with the preterite of another verb is equivalent to the pluperfect; as كَانَ زَيْدٌ قَامَ لَهُ لَمُعَامِلًا لَهُ اللهُ لَهُ اللهُ لَا لَهُ اللهُ لَا لَهُ اللهُ ال

But both the perfect and pluperfect are more usually expressed by the preterite preceded by the particle 35 kad, with or without the conjunction 5 va.

II. THE AORIST.

The Aorist denotes an act not yet completed. Like the

preterite, it is somewhat indeterminate in respect of time, until defined by the context or by particles.

THE SYNTAX OF THE SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD OF VERBS.

The agrist of a verb, as we have seen (pp. 74-75), changes its final vowel 2 into \leq to express the subjunctive mood.

The change taker place when the verb is preceded by any one of the following particles:

- 1. (an, "that."
- 2. لَنَّ اللهِ اللهِ اللهُ ال
 - 3. نَنَ اللَّهُ أَنَّ =) 'then.'' (إِذْ أَنَّ =)

The agrist of the verb loses its final vowel altogether.

1. After if lam, "not," and II lammā, "not yet," which always give a past negative sense to the aorist; as

After [in, "if," and similar particles, both verbs lose their final vowel; as

in taksal takhsar, "If you are lazy you will oome to want."

THE AGENT AND THE VERB.

The agent is put in the subjective case.

The agent follows the verb, and the object of the action follows the agent; as مَرَبَ زَيِّدٌ عَمْرًا <u>dharaba Zeidun</u> amran, "Zeid struck Amr."

When the agent is, grammatically speaking, masculine, of no matter what number, the verb is put in the masculine singular. With a feminine agent the verb is properly put in the feminine singular.

But if the agent be not really feminine, but only feminine from a grammatical point of view, either the masculine or feminine verb may be used, according as the speaker keep the feminine idea in his mind, or not, from the first; as

For the same reason, even when the agent is really feminine, provided a word intervenes between it and the verb, either form may be used.

When a second verb occurs referring to the same agent, such verb agrees with it logically in gender, number, and person.

THE SUBJECT OF A PASSIVE VERB.

The same rules which apply to the agent of an active verb apply to the subject of a passive verb.

When a verb which governs with a preposition is put in the passive voice, as a bahatha ; anhu, "he disputed about it," the preposition with its case is still retained; as a bahatha ; anhu, "it was disputed about." The verb is then strictly impersonal, and therefore, in forming the passive participle, the masculine form only is used, the pronoun alone being altered to express the gender; thus

almabḥūthu عِماً, "The thing (masculine) disputed about."

almabhūthu عِمْهُمْ "The thing (feminine) disputed about."

Nouns in Construction.

OF THE FIRST OF TWO NOUNS IN CONSTRUCTION.

Of two nouns in construction, the first invariably loses its

The use of the construct form of nouns will be understood from the following examples:

غُلَمُ الرَّجُلِ ghulāmu 'rrajuli, "The slave of the man." غُلَمُ الرَّجُلِ ghulāmu rajulin, "The slave of a man."

Here the loss of the tenwin makes the word fix ghulāmu definite in both instances (see p. 96); it is not necessary, therefore, further to define it by prefixing the article. Hence the first of two nouns in a state of construction does not require the article.

THE VOCATIVE CASE.

The vocative case is indicated by the particle $\c y \c a$, and is generally put in the direct case.

If, however, the noun is in construction, it is put in the objective; as

" (yā 'Abd-allāhi, "Oh, 'Abdallah (servant of God) يا عَبُك ٱللَّهِ

When the object called to is undefined or not present, or not directly addressed, it is also put in the objective case.

When the noun has the article prefixed, ايها aiyuhā (masc.) and ايتها aiyatuhā (fem.) are used instead of يا

RELATIVE SENTENCES.

Relative sentences are expressed as follows:

$$\begin{array}{cccc} (1) & (2) & (3) & (4) \\ \text{literally, The man} & \widehat{\text{who}} & \widehat{1 \text{ saw}} & \widehat{\text{him.}} \end{array}$$

الَّذِي elladhī is for definite antecedents only; for indefinite آلَذِي man, "who?" and له mā, "what?" are used. In interrogation the demonstrative pronoun is added; as ان ان man dhā, "who is that?" أن mā dhā, "what is that?"

The article is regarded as a relative.

EMPHASIS.

If it be required to repeat the affixed pronoun by way of emphasis, the word to which it is affixed must also be repeated; as عَرَتُ بِكُ بِكُ بِكُ اللهِ marartu bika bika, "I passed by thee—by thee" [not ابكك].

It may, however, be repeated separately in its nominative form; as

"I passed by thee—thee."

The usual way in all cases is to repeat the pronoun in its

"Thou hast struck—thou." ضَرَبُتَ أَنْتَ

detached form; as

My—thy—him—her—its—self, etc., are expressed by the words نَفْسَ nafs, "self" or "soul," and عَيْنَ 'ain, "eye" or

"essence," with the affixed pronouns. تَعُش nafe agrees in rumber with the noun; as

زيدٌ نفسه Zeidun nafsuhu, "Zeid himself." "We may also say نفسه binafsihi, in proprid persond.

ADMIRATION.

There are many forms of expressing admiration in Arabic, but they belong rather to the province of the vocabulary. Two, however, may be regularly derived from any root, namely, (1) $\int_{a}^{a} df \, da$, and (2) $\int_{a}^{a} df \, da$

(1) مَا أَنْعَلَ mā afzala takes the accusative of the thing admired; as

" mā aḥsana Zeidan, "How handsome is Zeid!" مَمَا أَحْسَنَ زَيْدًا شَا أَحْسَنَهُ شَا أَحْسَنَهُ شَا أَحْسَنَهُ

(2) آئِعِلٌ بِ afeil bi governs the thing admired in the genitive by the preposition ب bi; as

aḥsin bi Zeidin, "How handsome is Zeid!" آخْسِنَ بِزَيِّدٍ akrim bihi, "How noble he is!"

The thing admired must immediately follow the forms مَا أَفْعَلُ بِ ma afęala and أَفْعَلُ بِ afęil bi, and cannot occur in any other position in the sentence.

The preceding pages contain all the most important facts of Arabic Accidence and Syntax; other locutions which may be met with will be found explained in the lexicons.

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